Morning Oregonian.

VOL. VI — PORTLAND, OREGON: WEDNESDAY MORNING, APRIL 18, 1866 — NO. 63.

The Daily Oregonian.

HENRY L PITTOCK, Proprietor

THE DAILY MORNING OREGONIAN is published every morning except Sunday and delivered by carriers to subscribers in Portland at 37½ cents a week Single copies, 12½ cents. By Mail or Express to any part of the State at $10 per annum in advance; $6 for six months; $3 for three months Advertising at liberal rates

THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN containing a selection of the best articles in the Daily will be published every Saturday morning and forwarded by Mail to any part of the State at $3 per annum $2 for six months and $1 for three months in advance

OFFICE—Corner Front and Washington streets Entrance on Washington

SAN FRANCISCO AGENT—L P FISHER 629 Washington Street San Francisco

Medical Cards

DR. R. B. WILSON,
Office—No. 5 Stark Street,
(Up-Stairs)
Residence—North Fourth street,
Between B and C dawtf

DR. H. M'KINNELL
HOMEOPATHIST,
PREFERING THIS MILD EFFICIENT [illegible]AL TREATMENT can consult him at his [illegible]th street fronting the Public Square. Ten Years Practice in Oregon enables him to treat successfully [illegible] peculiar to the climate.
March 10, 1864. dtf

J. L. COOMBS, M. D.,
[Late of Corvallis,]
PHYSICIAN, SURGEON, &c., &c.,
OFFICE—Over a Building over Wells Fargo & Co s
ENTRANCE FROM STARK STREET,
[illegible] TO TREAT EYE DISEASES OF EVERY NATURE
May be found at the Consultation Rooms day and night, unless absent on professional business
Oct 30, 1865. 1y

DR. E. POPPLETON,
(Late of Lafayette)
OFFICE Room No. 1 Vaughn's Building, Over City of Paris Store.
RESIDENCE Corner Morrison and Ninth Streets, PORTLAND dtf

Home Again!
DR. L. HICKLIN,
Physician, Surgeon and Accoucheur,
WOULD SAY TO HIS FORMER PATRONS AND the Public that he can be found TWO DOORS SOUTH OF THE POST-OFFICE, when not Professionally engaged.
CHRONIC and MALIGNANT SURGICAL DISEASES treated fully
March 17th 1866 dtf

Business Cards.

FRIEDMAN & CO.,
(Successors to A M & L M Barr)
Importers, Wholesale and Retail Dealers in
Stoves, Tin-Plate, Sheet Iron,
Copper Wire, Zinc, Tin and
JAPANNED WARE.
Agents for TILTON & McFARLAND'S [illegible] FIRE AND BURGLAR PROOF SAFES,
Corner Front and Stark Streets,
PORTLAND, OREGON 1y

Oregon State Insane Asylum and
COUNTY HOSPITAL.
HAWTHORNE & LORYEA,
PHYSICIANS & PROPRIETORS
Office of Drs. Chapman and Watkins,
Corner of Front and Washington Streets,
PORTLAND. dtf

T. JOHNSTON,
GASFITTER AND PLUMBER,
No. 72 First Street,
(Opposite Dekum & Bickel's Store,)
PORTLAND OREGON dtf

F. E. KELLOGG
KANE & KELLOGG,
FORWARDING AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
OFFICE WITH BILLS & CO,
Corner of Stark and Second Streets,
PORTLAND, OREGON
GOODS FORWARDED DIRECT FROM PORTLAND to Umatilla, Boise City, Idaho City South Boise Owyhee and all parts of Blackfoot Mines.
We have a FIRE PROOF WAREHOUSE at Umatilla City, where all Goods for the Upper Country are Re[illegible] Mark Goods care of K & K
References:

Portland,	San Francisco
Allen & Lewis,	Weaver, Wooster & Co.
[illegible] Jolley,	Nudd, Lord & Co
Dodge, Farrell & Co,	Fargo & Co
[illegible] & Co.	Russell & Erwin M Co

mch3 J. C. Bell, Salem dtf

HENRY MARTIN & CO.,
DEALERS IN
PRODUCE,
Foreign and Domestic Fruits,
NUTS OF ALL KINDS,
WINE, TOBACCO, PIPES, STATIONERY CUTLERY
Yankee Notions, &c.,
FIRE CRACKERS and all kinds of FIREWORKS, and best Sandwich Island CORAL SHELLS, always on hand
[illegible] Miller & Lambert's FLOWER SHRUBBERY FRUIT TREES and FRUITS
Corner of Front and Washington Sts.,
Opposite Lincoln House Portland, Oregon
Orders promptly filled nov2dtf

LUMBER YARD!
LUTTON & CO.
WHARF FOOT OF ALDER STREET
Dealers in Fir, Cedar, Spruce and Redwood Lumber.
WE ARE NOW PREPARED TO FURNISH ALL kinds of Lumber at the market rates Seasoned Lumber constantly on hand feb21dtf

L. M. PARRISH J. F. BOWLES
REAL ESTATE AND
INTELLIGENCE OFFICE!
PARRISH & BOWLES,
(Successors to Parrish & Holman)
HAVE REMOVED THEIR OFFICE FROM NO 80 Front Street to NO. 11, MORRISON STREET three doors east of H Pittock's opposite the Western Hotel, where they will attend to the
BUYING AND SELLING OF REAL ESTATE THE RENTING OF HOUSES, ETC and also
THE COLLECTION OF DEBTS
As they have at all times Houses to Let and City and County Property for Sale persons wishing to Purchase or Rent, would do well to give them a call
Particular attention paid to Furnishing Employment for Laborers, Mechanics Clerks Cooks Waiters Housekeepers, and others
They are Agents for the Celebrated ECONOMY WASHING MACHINES, also SEWING MACHINES &c
Portland March 30th 1866 dtf

JOHN B. MILLER,
PRACTICAL
WATCHMAKER,
106 Front Street,
PORTLAND OREGON
I WOULD RESPECTFULLY ANNOUNCE TO THE citizens of Portland and the interior towns and the Public in general that I have returned to this city and have opened my NEW STORE with a
Very Extensive and Well Selected Assortment of
GOLD & SILVER WATCHES,
from the most Celebrated Makers,
CLOCKS OF VARIOUS STYLES,
DIAMONDS, JEWELRY, AND SILVER WARE
All of the Latest and Most Desirable Fashions.
Particular attention given to CLEANING AND REPAIRING FINE WATCHES, and satisfaction guaranteed Watches and Jewelry of every description repaired at short notice
October 10 1865 JOHN B MILLER

Fire and Life Insurance.

THE PACIFIC INSURANCE COMPANY
OF SAN FRANCISCO
CAPITAL $750,000, GOLD COIN
HAVING MADE ARRANGEMENTS TO COMPLY with the law of the State of Oregon requiring a deposit of $50,000, invite parties desirous of insuring against loss or damage by fire to patronize this HOME INSTITUTION

DIRECTORS.
SAN FRANCISCO

Louis McLane	John Wightman,	James DeFremery
W C Ralston	G W Beaver	J G Bray
J G Kittle	W : Sharon,	J B Newton,
A L Tubbs	Adam Grant,	H L Dodge
J Mora Moss	Alpheus Bull	D Stern
S C Bigelow	S M Wilson	Herman Michels,
H Seligman	D J Oliver	Frederick Billings
H Carlton Jr	Jabez Howes	J G Kellogg
T B Thomas	Wm Alvord	A G Stiles
L B Benchley	H Haussmann	H F Teschmacher
Wm Sherman	Elie Lazard,	G H Howard
L Sachs	A B Forbes	Erwin Davis
M P Jones	Jonathan Hunt,	P L Weaver
A T Lawton	J O Earl	E L Goldstein,
J Whitney Jr	S J Hensley	W A Dana,
Edward Martin	Lloyd Tevis,	F W Brooks
Charles Mayne		

PORTLAND OREGON
Capt J C AINSWORTH W S LADD (Ladd & Tilton)
LADD & TILTON,
General Agents for Oregon and Washington Territory
Dec 29 1864 d6m

FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE.
UNION
Insurance Company
OF SAN FRANCISCO,
Nos. 416 and 418 CALIFORNIA ST.
STOCKHOLDERS INDIVIDUALLY LIABLE
CASH CAPITAL $750,000.
DEPOSIT IN OREGON, $50,000.
Losses Promptly and Equitably Adjusted and Paid in Gold Coin.
THIS COMPANY having complied with the laws of Oregon by making a Deposit of fifty thousand dollars, is now prepared to effect insurance against LOSS OR DAMAGE BY FIRE and also against MARINE AND INLAND NAVIGATION RISKS on liberal terms
CALEB T FAY, President
CHARLES D HAVEN Secretary
GUSTAVE TOUCHARD Marine Director
W. J. VAN SCHUYVER,
Agent for Oregon,
Office No 73 Front Street, Portland,
Portland January 16 1866 dtf

THE NORTH BRITISH
AND
Mercantile Insurance Company!
OF LONDON AND EDINBURGH.
Established .... 1809.

CAPITAL	$10,000,000
Accumulated and Invested Funds March 6 1865	$11,522,500
Annual Income	2 127,200
Deposit under California State Law	75,000
Deposit under the State Law of Oregon	50 000

INSURANCES EFFECTED AT THE LOWEST RATES on Buildings of both Brick and Wood throughout the State, whether occupied as Stores, Dwellings, or Warehouses together with their contents
Also, Vessels in port with or without their Cargoes.
Also, Quartz Mills and Machinery
Also, Saw Mills and Machinery
LOSSES PAID IN UNITED STATES GOLD COIN immediately on adjustment
McCRAKEN, MERRILL & CO, Agents,
ja25daw6m Portland, Oregon

Banking.

THE BANK
OF
BRITISH COLUMBIA
Incorporated by Royal Charter.
Paid up Capital $1,562,500;
WITH POWER TO INCREASE TO
$10,000,000!
HEAD OFFICE—80 LOMBARD STREET, LONDON
BRANCHES:
IN VANCOUVER ISLAND, BRITISH COLUMBIA, and SAN FRANCISCO.
AGENCIES.
NEW YORK—Messrs. R BELL and F GUNDRY, (Agents for Bank of Montreal)
IN CANADA;
BANK OF MONTREAL,
Branches and Agencies:

Montreal,	Kingston,	Whitby	Stratford,
Toronto,	Cobourg,	Peterboro,	Picton
Quebec,	Belleville,	Ottawa	Perth
Hamilton,	Brantford	Guelph,	Simcoe,
London	Brockville,	Goderich,	St Catherines

IN SCOTLAND—British Linen Company Bank
IN IRELAND—Union Bank of Ireland
CURRENT ACCOUNTS opened for any amount not less than One Hundred Dollars. INTEREST allowed on Credit balances over $1 000
DEPOSIT RECEIPTS bearing Interest issued for money lodged for fixed periods
BILLS Discounted and Collected; and BILLS OF EXCHANGE on Great Britain San Francisco and New York purchased
DRAFTS issued on all the Branches and Agencies; and CREDITS granted on Great Britain San Francisco and New York authorizing payment for Goods shipped to Portland
GOLD BARS PURCHASED received on Deposit or Advances made upon them.
EDWIN RUSSELL, Manager
Portland February 1 1866 ja19 dtf

Painting! Painting!
M'KECHNIE & M'DOUGALL,
HOUSE, SIGN AND ORNAMENTAL
PAINTERS,
GRAINERS, MARBLERS DECORATIVE PAPER HANGERS and General Gilders
Looking Glass and Picture Frames Re-Gilt and Re Burnished Plain and Ornamental
GROUND GLASS Manufactured to order for Sidelights Transoms Skylights and other Interior Decorations
COMPOSITION ORNAMENTS made for Steamboat Cabins and Store Decorations
ENGRAVING ON GLASS AND METALS
The above named having been Practical Workmen for 15 years guarantee to give Perfect Satisfaction to all who may patronize them at the
SIGN OF ST MICHAEL
mch5dlytf Front St opposite the Court House

Notice.
FROM AND AFTER THIS DATE until further notice THE STEAMER
UNION
Will leave CANEMAH every MONDAY WEDNESDAY and FRIDAY mornings on the arrival of the Boat from Portland
Returning every TUESDAY THURSDAY and SATURDAY connecting with the Boats for Portland
September 7th 1864.—tf J D MILLER, Master

Boots and Shoes,
UP STAIRS; A LARGE STOCK
H W CORBETT

ROPE,
OF ALL SIZES For sale by
H W CORBETT
Portland February 4th 1866 3m

NORWAY SWEDES AMERICAN AND ENGLISH IRON For sale at REDUCED RATES by
E J NORTHRUP & CO

Upper Columbia and Idaho.

ONE HUNDRED MILES SAVED!
BLACK FOOT & BIG BEND MINES
BY WAY OF
White Bluffs!
THE SHORTEST & SAFEST ROAD
FOR LAND TRAVEL!

Distance from Dalles to White Bluffs	100 miles
White Bluffs to Pond d'Oreille	180
" Colville	170

Travelers by land for either of the above Gold Fields
WILL SAVE TIME, DISTANCE AND MONEY BY TAKING THE WHITE BLUFFS ROAD
Wood, Water and Grass
Are found on this Road with easy drives
The road is now open and possesses advantages over any other land route from the Dalles
Published by order of
THE CITIZENS OF THE DALLES
Dalles March 29 1866 mch31d2m

Virginia City. Montana and Blackfoot
OVERLAND STAGE LINE!
BEN. HOLLADAY Proprietor.
CONCORD STAGES!
LEAVE BOISE CITY EVERY OTHER DAY for
BLACKFOOT,
SALT LAKE CITY, DENVER CITY,
MISSOURI RIVER,
Connecting at SALT LAKE CITY with Concord Stages Running to
Virginia City, Nevada
AND SACRAMENTO CALIFORNIA
FARE:

Boise City to Salt Lake City	$100 00
" " Virginia City Montana	125 00
Missouri River Legal Tenders $300 Gold, $150	400 00

For further information apply at
OVERLAND STAGE LINE OFFICE,
Boise City, I. T.,
JNO N TODD Agent
Boise City, February 10 1866 mch6d1m

A W KINNEY A D KINNEY
A. W. KINNEY & BRO.,
FORWARDING MERCHANTS,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN
GENERAL MERCHANDISE,
UMATILLA, OREGON
PARTICULAR ATTENTION GIVEN TO RECEIVING and Forwarding Goods to all parts of the Mines Having an extensive acquaintance collected from an experience of three years in business at this place we are confident we can give satisfaction in this line by Forwarding by responsible parties at lowest rates obtainable with dispatch
Advance Charges Paid at Portland and Umatilla
Mark Goods care of A W K & Bro, Umatilla, and forward bills of lading to Bills & Co Portland or if shipped from Portland forward receipts to us at Umatilla
Refer to

PORTLAND	SAN FRANCISCO.
Allen & Lewis	Levi Strauss & Co.,
Levy & Fechheimer,	S A Wood
Everding & Beebe	Weaver Wooster & Co

mch27d1m w1t*

LEWISTON & WARRENS EXPRESS.
J. S. PAMEY & CO., Proprietors,
(Successors to Dwight Bros)
IN VIEW OF A SUCCESSFUL BUSINESS WE HAVE completed arrangements for the Regular Carrying of the Express from and to Lewiston and Warrens, via Slate Creek, John Day's Creek, (Salmon River), White Bird and Florence
Connections made at Lewiston with Wells, Fargo & Co
All business entrusted to our care will meet with prompt attention
Lewiston I T Feb 27 1866 d6m

ASAPH POWELL GEORGE H COE
POWELL & COE,
Forwarding and Commission
MERCHANTS,
UMATILLA CITY, OGN.
PARTICULAR PERSONAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO receiving and forwarding goods to all parts of the Mines in Oregon and Washington and Idaho.
Goods reinsured, Freights paid Storage obtained and all business connected with the Forwarding and Commission Business promptly attended to.
Consignments of Goods solicited
WE REFER BY PERMISSION
AT SAN FRANCISCO—Howard, Coowy & Co, Richards & McCraken
AT PORTLAND—Richards & McCraken Goldsmith Bros
At Victoria, V. I —Goldstone & Bro, Guild David & Co
Mark Goods care of P & C, Umatilla.
aug31tf

FLANDERS & FELTON,
FORWARDING AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS
WALLULA, W. T.
PERSONAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO RECEIVING and Forwarding Goods to all parts of the Mines in Washington and Idaho Territories; also to the Blackfoot Mines Freights paid and Goods Stored on Consignments made to us
All business intrusted to us promptly attended to
Mark Goods care of F & F, Wallula
FLANDERS & FELTON
Have on hand and keep for sale a Large Assortment of
Groceries and Liquors.
feb21 dtf

COLUMBIA RIVER MINES!
A H BOOTH HARRY NEVISON
BOOTH & NEVISON,
Forwarding and Commission Merchants
AND DEALERS IN GENERAL MERCHANDISE
White Bluffs, W. T.
FREIGHT FOR COLVILLE UPPER COLUMBIA KOOTENAI and BLACKFOOT MINES promptly forwarded
Mark Goods B and N White Bluffs, W T
REFERENCES
PORTLAND—Richards & McCraken Allen & Lewis and Hodge & Calef
DALLES—Block Miller & Co French & Gilman oc12,3m*

PHOTOGRAPH GALLERY!
At Walla Walla, W. T.
T. M. WOOD ARTIST
PICTURES TAKEN IN EVERY STYLE OF THE ART from Life Size to Locket Ring Pictures at all times and in all kinds of weather equally well
T M WOOD
P T SHROLE
mch15d3m

PAINTING,
Papering, Graining,
HOUSE PAINTING,
Plain and Decorative Paper Hanging,
GLAZING AND GRAINING,
Every Description of SIGN & ORNAMENTAL WORK
Gilding on Glass, &c, &c,
WALL PAINTING WHITENING OR COLORING in any Shade or Tint and all else pertaining to the trade attended to promptly under our immediate supervision in a first-class manner Terms Reasonable
MILLS & THOMAS,
27 Stark Street opposite the Theatre
apr2dtf Portland Oregon

Portland Macadamized Road Co
IN ACCORDANCE WITH LAW, AND THE ORDER of the Board of Directors there will be sold at public auction at Richardson & A[illegible] Rooms in the City of Portland on Wednesday May 16 1866, at 11 o clock A M, so many of shares or parts of shares of stock in said Company standing in the names of the following named persons as will be necessary to pay the assessments thereon together with costs of advertising and interest [illegible] the sale is paid prior to said day

Names	No of Certificate	Shares	Amount
J F Miller	22	10	$75 14
[illegible]	23	10	75 00

By order of the Board of Directors
W S CALDWELL, Secretary
Portland April 11 1866 ap12d1

Miscellaneous.

WILLAMETTE IRON WORKS CO.
Corner of North Front and E Sts.,
One Block North of Couch's Wharf,
PORTLAND OREGON
MANUFACTURE
STEAM ENGINES,
Boilers,
SAW AND GRIST MILL,
Quartz and Mining
MACHINERY
OF ALL KINDS
Castings for Agricultural Machinery
WROUGHT IRON SHUTTER WORK
For Fire-Proof Buildings at
SAN FRANCISCO COST AND FREIGHT
Blacksmithing and Repairing
PATTERNS MADE TO ORDER BY
PETER TAYLOR.
All orders for Work will be Executed Promptly
JOHN NATION,
February 8 1866 dtf Superintendent

MASON'S BREWERY
EAST PORTLAND, OREGON.
OFFICE AT R. HENDRIE S 61 Front St Portland
THE UNDERSIGNED IS THE ONLY MANUFACTURER of the
GENUINE MASON'S ALE
In Oregon He has lately erected a
NEW BREWERY!
AT EAST PORTLAND,
And is prepared to fill all orders for XX and XXX ALE and PORTER
Orders delivered to any part of the city
feb17dtf JAMES MASON, Proprietor

OREGON
STEAM BREWERY!
JOHN MASON & CO Proprietors
AFTER MANY YEARS EXPERIENCE ON THE Pacific Coast, we flatter ourselves that our
XXX ALE, PORTER,
AND CREAM ALE!
Cannot be improved and further comment is unnecessary
Orders solicited and promptly filled, either at the Brewery on the Macadamized Road, one-half mile south of the Toll Gate, or at Fox's Wholesale Liquor Store 43 Front street
The above Brewery is the only Branch of John Mason's Brewery of San Francisco on the Pacific Coast
JOHN MASON & CO

Notice of Dissolution of Co-Partnership.
THE PARTNERSHIP heretofore existing between John Mason, James Mason and Mrs J E Heath under the name and firm of J MASON & CO OREGON STEAM BREWERY Portland, was dissolved by mutual consent on the 16th of October 1865 Mr Jas Mason retiring from the firm
John Mason and Mrs Jemima Heath will carry on the Brewery under the old name of J Mason & Co., as heretofore, being responsible for the debts of and collecting the amounts due said firm
JOHN MASON
MRS J E HEATH,
By their Att'y in fact,
feb24d3m H W HEATH.

Notice.
THE BUSINESS heretofore done under the name and style of W F TAAFFE, and TAAFFE & CO will hereafter be conducted under the firm name of MEAGHER, TAAFFE & CO
PHILLIP MEAGHER.
San Francisco, Nov 8 1865 nov16dly

MEAGHER, TAAFFE & CO.,
Importers and Jobbers of Foreign & Domestic
DRY GOODS, HOSIERY,
Furnishing Goods, &c., &c;
107 BATTERY STREET SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.
Agents for the Mount Vernon Duck Company

Notice to
BREWERS & SALOON-KEEPERS.
THE UNDERSIGNED HAVE CONSTANTLY ON HAND—
MALT, HOPS, IRISH MOSS, BARREL BRUSHES,
BARLEY SHOVELS, BRASS AND WOOD FAUCETS,
And all other articles for Brewer's use. Also, any quantity of
WEINHARD'S LAGER BEER!
So Well and Favorably Known All of which we are prepared to furnish at PRICES THAT DEFY COMPETITION
Orders will be Promptly Filled.
WEINHARD & DELLINGER,
City Brewery,
Nov 3d 1864. d3m Portland Oregon

WILCOX & GIBBS
SEWING MACHINE.
We would call attention to the following facts in connection with this Machine, which renders it superior to any other in use
It forms a flat elastic seam which will not rip in wear,
It is entirely noiseless;
A patented device prevents its being turned backward;
The needle cannot be set wrong;
Can be used successfully without other instructions than accompany the Machine;
It received the Gold Medal of the American Institute in 1863 For particulars enquire of
STEWART & GOURLEY,
Agents for Oregon, 108 Front street
Portland March 3 1866 ndawly

A. G. BRADFORD,
IMPORTER AND JOBBER IN
PURE WINES AND LIQUORS,
39 Front Street,
PORTLAND OREGON.
aug18 d2ptf

I M WENTWORTH & CO,
WHOLESALE MANUFACTURERS AND JOBBERS OF
Ladies' Misses and Children's
BOOTS AND SHOES,
OF ALL DESCRIPTIONS
feb28 310 PINE ST SAN FRANCISCO 3m1p

BRAN & SHORTS
FOR SALE,
AS MADE at Kavier & Co's Imperial Mill being Bran and Shorts together which will be delivered on the boats at Oregon City for $30 per ton Sacks must always accompany orders
n 22 1tf WM BARLOW

80 Tons
PURE LIVERPOOL SALT—COARSE AND FINE, by
R PITTOCK,
Corner First and Morrison Streets
and No 9 Front Street

THE LARGEST ASSORTMENT OF SHELF AND HEAVY HARDWARE in the State
For sale by E J NORTHRUP & CO

CROSS CUT SAWS—SIMAR & JACKSON'S TUTTLE'S PATENT and other brands—5 to 8 ft
For sale by E J NORTHRUP & CO

UPRIGHT AND CIRCULAR MILL SAWS
For sale by E J NORTHRUP & CO

Hotels and Restaurants.

LINCOLN HOUSE!
Corner Washington and Front Streets,
PORTLAND OREGON
The Largest and
MOST POPULAR HOTEL
In the State.
EXPRESS WAGONS WILL ATTEND ALL THE Boats and carry Passengers and Baggage to the House Free of Charge
Hot and Cold Baths in the House
All the Steamers for Oregon City Vancouver Monticello and Astoria land at the Lincoln House Wharf
T J CARTER Proprietor
Portland April 1 1866 1tf

New Columbian,
118, 130 and 132 Front St., cor Morrison
GOOD NEWS!
THE NEW COLUMBIAN having just been elegantly finished and being now ready for the reception of Guests the Proprietor would say to the citizens of Portland and the travelling public that he is now ready to receive and entertain all who may favor him with a call at PRICES TO SUIT The NEW COLUMBIAN is an entirely new house hard finished rooms well ventilated and well furnished and has capacity to accommodate (with comfort to the guests) six hundred people
The DINING ROOM is large and commodious; has fine suits of rooms, with connecting doors for families The Table will be furnished with the best the market affords permitting no house to excel it either in quality or variety
A large fire proof Safe for the deposit of valuables — Baggage taken to the Hotel FREE OF CHARGE House open all night
Board per week $5; Board and Lodging, $7 to $10
The Proprietor will at all times endeavor to please his guests and respectfully and earnestly solicits the patronage of the citizens of Portland and the travelling public
aug6dtf I B SINNOTT Proprietor

What Cheer House,
Front St., between Morrison and Yamhill
M O CONNER Proprietor,
WOULD respectfully inform his patrons and the public generally that having moved into his
NEW AND SPLENDID HOTEL,
He is now prepared to accommodate any number of persons with Board and Lodging
Each Room is furnished with entirely NEW FURNITURE, Carpeting and French Spring Mattresses
The Table is furnished with EVERYTHING THE MARKET AFFORDS
The Proprietor would express himself thankful for the continued patronage of the people for years he would solicit the future patronage of the public assuring them that no expense or labor will be spared in making this house the most desirable and agreeable Hotel in Oregon
Good Fire Proof Safe for keeping Treasure, Valuables &c This House is OPEN AT ALL HOURS my6
Baggage brought from Steamers FREE OF CHARGE

WASHINGTON HOTEL,
Corner Second and Alder Sts.,
PORTLAND, OREGON
JACOB KOENIG Proprietor
This Hotel is now open for the reception of Guests
THE PROPRIETOR OF THE WASHINGTON HOTEL long and favorably known to the public as the Proprietor of the New York Hotel respectfully recommends his New Hard Finished House to his numerous friends in this City and vicinity and the Atlantic States, with the assurance that nothing will be omitted on his part to render the Washington Hotel as eligible a House as any in Portland for City Boarders as well as for Merchants and Families from the interior This House is located in the very heart of the Commercial part of the City and provided with every convenience calculated to render a stay in the same convenient and comfortable The rooms are high and airy and everything new
The Table will always be supplied with the best the market affords so16dtf

UNION
HOTEL AND RESTAURANT,
Corner Yamhill and First Streets,
PORTLAND OREGON
LEON GIRARDOT
Begs leave to inform the public in general that he has renovated his House entirely, in consequence of which he is enabled to satisfy the wants of his numerous customers

Board per Week	$4 00
Board and Lodging per Week	5 00
Single Meals	25
Lodging	25 to 50

TERMS POSITIVELY IN ADVANCE
A fire-proof Safe attached to the establishment
Portland March 26 1866. d1m

Mansion House,
(Formerly What Cheer House)
THIS WELL KNOWN HOTEL IS NOW OPEN for the reception of guests, after being thoroughly renovated and newly furnished:
TERMS:

Board and Lodging per week	$6 00
Board without Lodging, per week,	5 00
Board per day,	1 00
Single Meals	50
Lodgings,	25 to 50

This House is conducted strictly on TEMPERANCE PRINCIPLES FIRE-PROOF SAFE in office for valuables.
Baggage taken to the house free of charge
my10dtf E CARNEY, Proprietor

GLOBE HOTEL,
Corner of North Front and C Streets,
PORTLAND, OREGON
THE UNDERSIGNED WOULD RESPECTFULLY inform the citizens of Portland and the traveling community that they are now ready to receive and entertain all who may favor them with a call in a manner and at prices to suit the times
THE GLOBE, is a NEW HOUSE just finished; the rooms are large, well ventilated and elegantly furnished with carpets, spring beds, &c &c The table will always be supplied with the very best the market affords.
It will be the constant and earnest endeavor of the proprietors to so conduct the GLOBE HOTEL as to give entire satisfaction to their guests; they would therefore respectfully solicit the patronage of the public
mar3 1m PHILIP SCHADE,
JOHN SCHADE

Fulton House!
THREE MILES SOUTH OF PORTLAND
(Formerly known as RED HOUSE)
SAMUEL WOODARD Proprietor
HAS LATELY BEEN IMPROVED AND FITTED UP with GOOD ROOMS for the accommodation of the Traveling Public where MEALS OR A LUNCH can be had at any hour called for and the Table furnished with the Best in Market
A GOOD SALOON!
Is attached to the House and the Bar furnished with the Best of WINE LIQUORS and CIGARS conducted by S Woodard and Jas Lowe
There is also a GOOD STABLE supplied with HAY and GRAIN
The Public are invited to call and test the truth of the above statement mch10dtf

Howard House,
Front St, near Steamboat Landing
(Formerly kept by Jas Going)
MICHAEL LANE Proprietor
THIS WELL KNOWN HOTEL IS NOW OPEN FOR the reception of guests It has been renovated and refurnished
TERMS
Board and Lodging from $5 00 to $7 00 per week
FIRE PROOF SAFE for Valuables and all baggage carefully taken care of ap5 1tf

PACIFIC
Hotel & Restaurant,
OLYMPIA, W. T.
THE ABOVE WELL-KNOWN and Popular House having been thoroughly renovated and newly Furnished is prepared to entertain guests in Greater Comfort and in a more accommodating manner than can be found in any other house in the place Meals to be had at all hours
Call and assure yourselves of the truth of the above
MRS REBECCA HOWARD
November 2 1865 6m

TEMPERANCE RESTAURANT!
No. 151 Front Street,
PORTLAND OREGON
THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING FITTED UP GOOD and Pleasant accommodations would inform his friends and the public in general that he is now prepared to receive them as his table will always be supplied with the Luxuries of the Market
Board and Lodging by the day and week
ja2 1m J M BALDWIN

EMPIRE
HOTEL AND RESTAURANT,
Cor Washington and First Sts.
A S CHABLY Proprietor
THE ABOVE HOUSE HAS BEEN RE FITTED AND Re Furnished throughout and is now open for the reception of patrons
PRIVATE DINING ROOM connected with the Restaurant
CHARGES REASONABLE mch10dtf

Miscellaneous News Items

Gov Oglesby of Illinois has received a communication from Adjutant General Townsend, asking what action had been taken by the State with regard to the ceding of the Island of Rock Island to the United States as a site for an arsenal The Governor has responded to the effect that no action has as yet been taken but that the matter will be laid before the next General Assembly

The proposed railroad from Danville Illinois, to Rockville Indiana is being surveyed preparatory to commencing the work in the spring

A dispatch dated Chicago March 12th, says: "An explosion occurred in the shore section of the lake tunnel by which two workmen were severely burned but not so as to endanger their lives The explosion was occasioned by the ignition of gas found in the tunnel more commonly known as fire damp Since the commencement of the work these explosions have been frequent, and in the future still greater precautionary measures will be taken to guard against accident"

Pennsylvania boasts that of the two hundred and sixteen State flags carried by their regiments to meet the rebels, but four were lost, and those in battle

The Boston *Advertiser* is informed that Mr Wm D Howells late United States Consul at Venice, is to assist Mr Fields in editing the *Atlantic Monthly*

The stockholders of the Southern Pacific Railroad have held a meeting at New Orleans to take measures for the early prosecution of the work The road is proposed to be constructed from the Texas State line, between Shreveport and Marshall to El Paso a distance of 860 miles. There it will connect with the California Southern Pacific Railroad Texas has made grants of about 10,000 acres of land, in alternate sections, for every mile of railroad completed within her borders

During the month of February last 1,731 claims involving the large amount of $14,206,827, were settled by the Fourth Auditor of the Treasury Department The claims were divided into Navy Agents' and Paymasters' accounts, and pension, marine, naval storekeepers', prize, and general claims

Rhode Island has a population of 184,962—whites, 180,875, colored, 4,087.

Miss Spafford, of Rockford, Ills, who was betrothed to the lamented Zouave commander, Col Ellsworth, one of the first victims of the rebellion, was married a few weeks since, at that place, to a Mr Brett a gentleman of wealth and position in Boston

Luther S. Lawrence, broker, arrested sometime since on the charge of having 500 stolen United States bonds in his possession, was honorably discharged to-day

General Grant has issued an order urging economy on army officers.

INSINCERITY OF THE PRESIDENT —We have already published the positive statements of two correspondents—one of them a week before the veto—that President Johnson did at one time expressly approve the Freedmen's Bureau bill The following is still more precise and circumstantial

General Howard returned from a two weeks absence at the North but a few days before the message was received by the Senate, and was among the most depressed of all the disappointed For months past he had been on terms of the closest friendship as he supposed, with the President, and had received a cordial concession to every request, but with one or two exceptions Upon his return from his Southern tour, in November, he had a long and most satisfactory conference at the White House, in which his views concerning the necessary continuance of the Bureau, with a considerable enlargement of power, were frankly given and entirely approved Still later, when the draft of the bill had been finished, it was submitted to Executive revision, and after careful examination was entirely approved And thus until the moment of the General's departure for the North he heard nothing, saw nothing to awaken the slightest doubt of the final result In answer to a friend who asked if he was quite sure that the bill would be approved after its passage, he replied with spirit 'My dear sir, that bill has been approved by the President over and over again. Whatever he may think expedient about suffrage, he is one of the warmest and truest friends of the Bureau, and will approve every extension of its authority which Congress will permit. Only get the bill through the Capitol and it will not be delayed twenty four hours at the White House'

'The General's chagrin, when the truth became known was scarcely a remove from despair. For he saw too clearly that consistency with the message would necessitate the early winding up of its affairs, and the almost immediate suspension of its effective jurisdiction."

If it be not true that the President declared his approval of the bill to General Howard, we think General Howard ought to say so At present he stands in the position of one who by his silence assents to a charge publicly and repeatedly made against the President Senator Trumbull is understood to have stated that to him also the President expressed his entire satisfaction with the bill, before it was introduced in the Senate Those Senators who are known as friends of the President—Cowan, Doolittle, etc —they voted for the bill on its passage, and must be presumed to have known how the Presidential mind then stood on the question In short there is a great amount of evidence that the Freedmen's Bureau bill was framed and presented to Congress with the entire assent and approbation of the President, both in substance and and in detail Nobody, as yet, contradicts or denies these statements and the question recurs When did the President change his mind, and how?—*N Y Tribune, March 6th*

THE DEATH OF COLONEL BOWERS —The dreadful death of Colonel Bowers of General Grant's staff was announced yesterday A gentleman who was on the train of the Hudson River Railroad at the time of the accident, gives us the following particulars

General Grant and Colonel Bowers, returning from West Point yesterday afternoon, took passage on the Poughkeepsie train for this city at Garrison's about half past three o'clock, but Col Bowers forgot his satchel, and left the car to get it When he returned, the train was just getting under way but he grasped the railing of the last car but one, holding his satchel in one hand and tried to clamber up Losing his footing he fell between the cars and was horribly crushed His clothing was torn off his head was nearly seperated from his body and death was almost instantaneous He was heard to scream as he fell but as the train was in motion, it was impossible to render him any assistance The brakeman on the platform of the car instantly put on the brake of both cars and rang the bell to stop the train, but it was too late

The remains were sent back to West Point in charge of an officer detailed for that purpose by General Grant The General who continued his journey to this city appeared greatly affected by this melancholy event declaring that nothing had ever moved him so deeply He spoke in the warmest terms of Colonel Bowers with whom he had been associated from an early period of the war —*N Y Evening Post March 7th*

GENERAL GRANT AND THE PRESIDENT —There has been quite a struggle of late between the two wings of the Republican party for the possession and influence of General Grant The General happening to be in New York on the occasion of the late Johnson ratification meeting and having been advertised among those invited to be present the Radicals became alarmed and upon consultation decided to send Mr Washburne post haste to the Empire City to take charge of him and see to it that he did not go near the Cooper Institute that evening I suppose the relations that exist between General Grant and Mr Washburne are known to be more than friendly At any rate the Galena member went to New York, and Grant didn t go to the ratification The General's position on the question of reconstruction is exactly what was stated by me a short time since Call him a Radical or a Conservative whichever you choose, his radicalism is conservative enough for immediate Union and his conservatism is radical enough to forbid any but loyal men participating in the councils of the nation While he commands the army the South will be garrisoned until it shows a better spirit than is now apparent among its people He is not a politician but they greatly mistake the man who think that Ulysses is not wide awake to the issues of the day and has not his opinions of men and measures as well as those who talk more and say less than he —*Washington Cor. Cincinnati Commercial*

A Willful Misrepresentation

O Fay made a speech at the Dalles a few days since in which he said that Gov Whiteaker turned over the State Government with $45 000 in the treasury and charged that Governor Gibbs Secretary May and Treasurer Cooke had bankrupted the State—had plunged it irretrievably in debt

So far from this being true, on the 28th day of February, the Treasurer reported then in the treasury $99,139,02, with taxes of 1863-6, due from counties, amounting to $45 110 46 O'Fay knew this when he stated that "abolition misrule" had plunged the State into irretrievable bankruptcy He knew the State Treasury to be in funds and if he dare deny such knowledge, we will take pleasure in publishing a report made to the Legislature last winter, which showed the Treasury to have surplus funds and to which J D Fay's name is attached as one of a joint committee to investigate this very matter

RIGHTEOUSLY INDIGNANT —There was one thing done by the late Democratic State Convention which greatly displeases the true Confederate Democracy, and is to them altogether inexplicable Why, they indignantly inquire, should Lafayette Lane have been nominated for the office of Secretary of State over his more meritorious brother, "Col John Lane, C S A?" Lafayette has never done anything for the party worthy of mention, while "Col" John proved his devotion to the true Democracy by fighting under Lee and Jo Johnston against the Abolitionists for four full years Parties, as well as republics are very ungrateful Lafayette may hold the Democratic faith, but his faith is totally without works, while "Col" John both holds the faith and has shown it by his works Good Democrats, therefore, have reason to be indignant that the little peace popinjay Lafayette, was set up over the great bearded warrior, "Col." John

BELLICOSE—'Tis said that "Lieut Col John Lane" C S. A.," being mightily enraged at certain editors of this State for having spoken of him somewhat dispraisingly, would long since have politely requested them to name "time, place and weapons," if he had not been reasonably apprehensive that they might have proven "too cunning in fence" "Col" John may assure himself that he is perfectly safe His name is very terrible, and we venture to say that no one could be found who would temerariously meet the "battle-scarred veteran" Besides the *if* is in the way He would challenge, *if*, &c Here we have proof of the appositeness of a famous remark which Touchstone made to Jaques "Your *if* is the only peacemaker; much virtue in *if*"

One freedman in Mobile is said to be worth $30,000 in specie, and several others from $10,000 to $25,000 Four of them have just bought real estate worth $35,000. This looks as though they were capable of taking care of themselves

OREGON BAKERY!
AND
FAMILY GROCERY STORE!
OPITZ & GREEN,
(Successors to Opitz & Sharf,)
RESPECTFULLY ANNOUNCE TO THE PUBLIC that they will continue business at the old stand of the
OREGON BAKERY,
Corner of First and Washington Sts, Portland,
Where they will be pleased to see the former patrons of that establishment and as many new ones as may wish to give them a call.
Constantly on hand the very Choicest articles of [illegible] BUTTER, EGGS and every variety of
Family Groceries, Provisions, &c.,
at the Lowest Market Prices
CRACKERS!
The attention of the Trade is called to the fact that CRACKERS of all kinds, including SODA, BUTTER, PICNIC, SUGAR, and JENNY LIND—as well as PILOT BREAD may be obtained at the OREGON BAKERY at rates BELOW SAN FRANCISCO COST
Portland, March 20th, 1866.
dtf OPITZ & GREEN.

NOTICE.
Office of Chief Quarter Master,
Department of the Columbia,
Fort Vancouver, W T March 28, 1866
SEALED PROPOSALS WILL BE RECEIVED FOR the TRANSPORTATION OF GOVERNMENT FREIGHT over the following named routes:
1st. From Fort Dalles Oregon to Camps Curry, Watson and Wright. Bidders to state the price per pound in Coin they will take the freight for
Separate bids required for each Camp named Bids for this service will be received at Fort Dalles, Oregon; by Captain James Gillis, A Q M U S A and at this Office, up to 12 M on the 1st day of May 1866
2d From Wallula, W T to Fort Colville W T The price per pound in Coin to be stated by bidders Bids for this service will be received at Fort Walla Walla, W T, by 1st Lieut, John Noble, A A Q M and at this Office, up to 12 M on the 1st day of May 1866
3d From Wallula, W T, to Fort Boise, I T The price per pound in Coin to be stated by bidders for this Transportation Bids for this service will be received by Captain T. J. Eckerson, A Q M, U S A, Fort Boise, I T, and at this Office, up to 12 M on the 15th day of May 1866
4th. From Fort Dalles, Oregon, to Fort Boise, I T the price per pound in Coin for which transportation will be furnished over this route to be stated Bids for this service will be received at Fort Dalles Oregon by Captain James Gillis, A Q M U S A; Fort Boise I T by Captain T J Eckerson A Q M U S A; and at this office up to 12 M on the 15th day of May 1866
Bidders for all the routes will be required to give bonds with good and sufficient security for the faithful performance of any contract which may be awarded them under this advertisement. Bids to be in duplicate, and accompanied by an oath of allegiance to the United States
The right to reject any or all bids is reserved, if so deemed best for the interests of the service
All contracts made subject to the approval of the Department and Division Commanders.
HENRY C HODGES,
Brevet Lt. Col and Chief Quarter Master
ap9d1m Department of the Columbia

NOTICE.
Office of Chief Quarter Master,
Department of the Columbia,
Fort Vancouver, W T April 6th 1866
I DESIRE TO PURCHASE FOR THE CAVALRY SERVICE ONE HUNDRED AND TWENTY FIVE HORSES
Horses for this Service must be of Dark Color Sound in all particulars, well broken, from fifteen (15) to sixteen (16) hands high, from five (5) to nine (9) years old, and well adapted in every way to Cavalry service
Persons desirous of Selling Horses of the above description are requested to present them for inspection to the undersigned at this Post
HENRY C HODGES
Brevet Lieutenant Colonel
and Chief Quarter Master,
Department of the Columbia
Statesman and Review copy 3 times ap10d10t

SINGER'S
SEWING MACHINES!
THE SINGER LETTER A
Transverse Shuttle Family Machines,
WITH RECENT IMPROVEMENTS FOR
Hemming, Felling,
Tucking, Gathering,
Binding Cording,
Quilting, Braiding, &c
ARE UNRIVALED FOR FAMILY AND LIGHT Manufacturing purposes We invite the special attention of persons engaged in the making of Ladies Dresses Cloaks Gaiters etc to these machines
SINGER'S STANDARD
MANUFACTURING MACHINES,
For Tailoring Boot and Shoe Making Harness and Carriage Trimming are the CHEAPEST BEST AND ONLY MACHINES worthy of patronage for general purposes
BRAIDING NEATLY EXECUTED BRAIDING STAMPS for sale.
WM CHURCH,
ap15d&tf No 144 Front Street

250 KEGS CUT NAILS 3 d to 60 d
For sale by E J NORTHRUP & CO

The Daily Oregonian.

OFFICIAL PAPER OF THE STATE

WEDNESDAY MORNING APRIL 18 1866

UNION STATE TICKET

For Congress,
RUFUS MALLORY of Marion
For Governor,
GEORGE L WOODS of Wasco
For Secretary of State,
SAMUEL E MAY of Jackson
For State Treasurer,
E N COOKE of Marion
For State Printer,
W A McPHERSON of Linn

Multnomah County Ticket.

State Senators—J N DOLPH DAVID POWELL
Representatives—W W UPTON, JOHN S WHITE A ROSENHEIM J P GARLICK
Sheriff—JACOB STITZEL
County Clerk—H C COULSON
Judge—E A MARQUAM
Assessor—JOHN DOLAN
Treasurer—D W WILLIAMS
County Commissioners—J P O LOWNSDALE HANS HANSON
Surveyor—O W BURRAGE
Superintendent of Schools—GEO H ATKINSON.
Coroner—DR A J HOFFMANN

A Lame Argument of the "Conservatives

Wherever we turn in these times we find excited orators and journalists asserting that the revolted States are still in the Union and that they never have got out and never can do so Ingeniously constructed arguments are brought forward every day to support a doctrine that nobody calls in question It has never been asserted that these States are not within the jurisdiction of the Government of the Union But that they exist as States in the full exercise of all their functions under the Constitution, is an assumption which very many deny Senator Williams' late great speech in the Senate which we publish to day divests this subject of its abstractions, and places it in its true light Some of our diligent searchers after proofs that those States are States having legal governments still, suppose they find in the recent action of the Supreme Court of the United States a convincing argument in their behalf "The Supreme Court has taken up cases from the United States Courts in the revolted States, therefore those States are not out of the Union " So may cases go from the Courts of a Territory to the Supreme Court of the United States, but this does not prove that such Territory is a State The people of the rebel States destroyed their State governments and have not since erected others which Congress has recognized, but nobody has ever thought of saying that the States which engaged in rebellion have escaped from the jurisdiction of the General Government Therefore the judicial branch of the Government is still operative in the insurgent States. That it exercises its functions in the adjudication of cases which come from there, is no proof whatever that those States have legal, constitutional governments such as Congress is bound to recognize, whether they are such as the Constitution requires or not.

A WAIL OF DESPAIR.—Our city cotemporary devotes nearly a column of Democratic argument to the work of demolishing the principles asserted with such ringing emphasis in the Civil Rights bill The beginning, middle, and end of the argument is that the law is a piece of flagrant injustice toward the whites (Democrats) in that it repeals all enactments whose object was to protect the aforesaid Democrats against the competition of negroes The Democracy do not want a protective tariff, but they do want a national protective system to save them from becoming the victims of the superior energy of the black race The *Herald* assumes, in substance, that special laws are necessary, discriminating in favor of the whites so as to enable them to outstrip the blacks in the race toward a higher civilization. The great fear of the Democracy as expressed in the *Herald*, is that since negroes now have an even chance with themselves, the natural inferiority of the Democrats will soon be made apparent. Hitherto Democrats have been protected against this danger by special legislation, but the law which has favored them thus far being now annulled, they are left to contend unaided, with their rivals, the blacks The prospect looks so dark that they are almost ready to give up the effort to keep above the level of the negro. Still, they have one hope left, and that hope rests in the President. "Should we not," the *Herald* cries in tones of piteous hortation, "should we not sustain the President in his efforts to prevent our degradation?" "Degradation," ay, there's the rub "*Our* degradation"—the degradation of the Democracy is inevitable unless laws are passed to keep them from associating with the blacks, and to punish the negro for countenancing Democrats when they insist on being his companions. The condition of the Democracy, if the *Herald* rightly describes it, is truly pitiable The President is the only person who stands between them and "degradation" It will doubtless be thought the extreme of cruelty in us to deprive them of this last hope, yet we must tell them that the President has gone farther toward establishing the dreaded doctrine of negro equality than anybody else, since he has already several times DECLARED IN FAVOR OF NEGRO SUFFRAGE. The last reliance of the Democracy is gone! They may as well give themselves up to the companionship of negroes at once, (if negroes will associate with Democrats,) for there are now no laws to save them Well may the *Herald* utter its mournful jeremiads in tones of the most abject despair.

NITRO-GLYCERINE OIL —This compound from which, it is supposed, the terrible accident of the 16th in San Francisco, arose, has long been known in some of its properties; but the peculiar composition of the article in this case is a late discovery and is known as "Nobel's Patent Blasting Oil " As its name indicates, it is used for blasting and has no other use, as we can learn The patent originated in Germany, but its introduction into this part of the country has been slow because of a similar explosion of a barrel of it in New York, and the consequent unwillingness of the steamships to take it on board Frequent attempts had been made to get some of it out to California, and the first shipment, we think arrived very lately on a clipper sailer from New York The San Francisco *Miner* for March, says of its expected arrival

> As soon as this first sample arrives, experiments in blasting will be made in the neighborhood of this city and we shall consider it a grateful task to impart the results of the same without delay to our readers

The first "result" comes in the shape of a most destructive calamity and will perhaps go very far toward excluding the oil from the list of commercial articles At all events, its storage in cities or business localities should be promptly forbidden by police or statute regulations

Nitro-Glycerine, as the name indicates, is an intimate mixture of two substances which under certain circumstances, are each powerful explosives Nitric acid of commerce when mixed with one-fourth its bulk of sulphuric acid, added to a few drops of any essential oil, produces violent combustion and explosion Glycerine is the sweet principle of oils, the base of compounds found in animal fats and also in some vegetable substances It is colorless, transparent, sweet, without odor of specific gravity 1 28, and is inflammable At a high temperature above 560 Fr, it decomposes and results in acroleine acetic acid and in flammable gases It is used to some extent in medical practice and very considerably as an ingredient in cosmetics The two substances combined in proper proportions produce one of the most powerful explosives known in chemistry Experiments with it are said to have proven it vastly more effective than powder as a blasting agent. Its introduction into California has been relied upon as quite certain to materially reduce the expense of mining operations

State Items

Professor Wood Botanist now in California is coming this summer to Oregon for the purpose of making a botanical collection full descriptions of which he proposes to publish in his forthcoming work on Botany He offers to publish the name in his book of any person who may find and present to him any new species of flower or plant

A correspondent at Albany for whose letter entire we have not room writes that Jeremy Diddler O Meara is again in trouble Having made a raise of five bundles of paper while in Portland—whether by borrowing begging or buying is not stated—and getting the same out of the express office by paying before delivery, Jeremy was congratulating himself on being able to run his rebel blusterer for at least three months longer when the bundles were suddenly and heartlessly seized upon by a minion of a tyrant, to satisfy a judgment against the little diddler The creditor has got the paper locked up and Jimmy waileth muchly

The steamer *Oneonta* on Monday took up about fifty recruits for Capt Coppinger's Company at Fort Dalles The entire force leaves to-day for Ft Boise

Dr Carpenter late Surgeon of the Oregon Infantry regiment, has been appointed by the President Surgeon to examine claimants for pensions from the United States Government

The *Statesman* says " The carpenters have commenced the spring contracts and new buildings are seen starting up in every direction At the present rate Salem will be the largest town in Oregon within two years "

Seth R Hammer has received the appointment of Commissioner of Deeds for the States of Missouri and California

Postal Agent Brooks has started up country to look after the interests of the postal service, in Eastern Oregon and Idaho

The *Mountaineer* of Tuesday says, "there is scarcely a day during the past week that pack trains and miners have not left for Montana by way of White Bluffs. Parties who have traveled over the road from opposite side of the Columbia pronounce it a good one, and a great saving in distance This we learn from men not in any way interested except in the general good and the guidance of miners who are bound for Blackfoot, and wish to save both time and money in making the trip "

Messrs. Edgar & Waldron have started an Express Line to Blackfoot, the first through despatch leaving Dalles yesterday morning

We learn from the *Agriculturist* that the Board of Managers of the State Agricultural Society, had a meeting at Salem on the 14th inst, and resolved to offer premiums on three grades of farms —grade 1st, from 40 to 160 acres; 2d, from 160 to 320 acres, 3d, over 320 acres The first premium, $80; 2d, $40 Competitors must notify the Recording Secretary by the first day of June Twenty dollars is offered for the best kitchen garden and $10 for the 2d best, $20 for best flower garden, and $10 for 2d best The visiting committee for 1866 consists of Joseph Hamilton, of Linn county, Dr P Prettyman, of Multnomah, and R C Geer, of Marion Mr John Barrows, of Albany, Linn county, is Recording Secretary, to whom all communications in reference to the entry of farms for premiums should be addressed prior to the first day of June, 1866

The dwelling house of a Mr Butler, in Alsea Valley, was lately destroyed by fire Nothing was saved but the clothing which the family happened to be wearing at the time

The *Agriculturist and Plowman* has the following news from the Santiam mines " Mr Garden, Superintendent of the Union Company, and who arrived from Quartsville Friday evening, informs us that the Union Company's tunnel is now to the depth of seventy five feet, and that this company has now about one hundred and fifty tons of rock ready for crushing, one hundred and twenty five tons of which is at the mill The Santiam Company is still working their tunnel with as good if not better prospects than heretofore obtained We were shown specimens that were taken from among some of the quartz now laying at the mill, of the Union Company's rock, and we were puzzled to tell whether gold or quartz predominated. The specimens were small, however, and picked, From parties who are interested and who ought to know, we are informed that the mill will be started again as soon as possible—perhaps by the last of this week Mr Seibert, Superintendent of the Mill Company, lately returned from Washoe, where he has been the latter part of the winter, and will soon leave for Quartsville, to assume control of affairs there "

It is said that ten inches of rain fell at the Cascades within thirty six hours, ending Monday noon

The *Mountaineer* of Tuesday says there is to be a daily mail from the Dalles, hereafter to the various towns up the Columbia The O S N Co, has agreed to carry the mail every time a boat leaves Celilo bound up the river, at the same price they now receive for a tri weekly mail—$1,000 per month

The Union Convention of Umatilla County met at Swift's on the 10th inst, and nominated the following ticket:—For Representatives, T K McCoy and T B Bishop, County Judge, S Hamilton, Auditor, W Whitney, Treasurer, S B Story, Sheriff, Narcisse Conoyer, Assessor, J Eads; School Superintendent, E Gilliam, Surveyor, E S Burke; Coroner, H V. Evans, County Commissioners, J Swift and T H. Vesey The greatest harmony and good feeling prevailed in the Convention, and it is considered that the ticket is the best and strongest that could have been placed in nomination

We stated a few days ago that an officer of the Regular Army at Fort Stevens was to be tried by Court-Martial at Fort Vancouver The officer spoken of was 1st Lieut. William Borrowe 2d U S Artillery, who was tried on five separate charges and specifications, of each of which the Court found him "not guilty" and he was honorably discharged

Canyon City News

The following interesting news from Canyon City and the Dalles Canyon road, we copy from Tuesday's *Mountaineer*

MINING EXCITEMENT

The stage from Canyon City arrived here on Sunday afternoon From Mr S Brooks we learn the following There was quite an excitement at Canyon growing out of some rich strikes that have been made on Olive Creek Miners on the creek were making from $50 to $150 per day and one company took out $5 000 in a week's run Several stores are going from Canyon City over to Olive There is a great scarcity of men at Canyon City, wages range from $4 to $6 a day At Marysville, the miners are also doing well A company working with a hydraulic took out $20 000 in one week Good diggings have also been found on the main John Day river, about eight miles from Canyon City and miners were getting one dollar to the pan At Moore's Ranch 13 miles this side of Canyon City a party of men had commenced work and the prospects were fair for their making good wages

DROWNING OF A SOLDIER

On Tuesday of last week a soldier named John McLaughlin, belonging to Captain Small's company, was drowned in the South Fork while attempting to ford that stream

A FIGHT WITH INDIANS—ONE MAN KILLED

On Tuesday last four men who had gone out to prospect the cinnabar ledge about two miles from Riley's Ranch were attacked by a party of fifteen Indians, and one of the whites, named Fred Dyre was shot through the knee The Indians fired about fifty shots at them but the whites having only two guns could make but a slight resistance One Indian was supposed to be killed The whites had one of their horses shot through the shoulder and succeeded in reaching the ranch bringing with them their wounded comrade The night after the Indians came on the road at the ranch and finding no opposition roamed about there all night—they left for the mountains next morning From Rock Creek to South Fork there is a trail on which the Indians have erected barricades where they secrete themselves and to which they retire when attacked Over this trail they run all the stock stolen by them in this neighborhood, and also watch the movements of travelers who pass that way

BOLD STEALING

About ten days since a party of Indians visited the Rock Creek House four miles from Camp Watson and stole a set of harness from it, and also the cushions from a buggy standing in front of the door The savages are bold enough to go within sight of the military camps on the road and they appear to pay no attention to the presence of the troops

On Tuesday night last a Mr Clarno had eight head of horses stolen from him at the mouth of Currant Creek On the following night the Indians stole a whole train of mules consisting of forty five animals from Antelope valley, belonging to Messrs Blake and Clusky They followed the Indians recovered nine, and found two more shot dead on the trail The Indians succeeded in getting off with thirty four mules Not liking to live altogether on mule meat poor Lo came upon and drove off a yoke of oxen which they killed on a high mountain about twenty miles from the place of capture carrying off only the hind quarters The mules were driven in the direction of Crooked river where there is a regular depot of supplies for the whole Snake tribe

THE PEOPLE PREPARING TO PROTECT THEMSELVES

The people of Canyon City and those along the line of the road have become hopeless of receiving any aid from the military authorities and to rid the country of these devils have raised a fund of about $2,000 which they intend to pay as a reward for scalps at the rate of $100 each We understand that a party of men will soon leave Canyon City in search of Lo, and we are assured that nothing in the shape of Indian will be spared should the party be fortunate enough to fall in with any This is the right way, and we believe the only way that these savages can ever be successfully *treated* with The people of Canyon City look for assistance in this matter to the citizens of the Dalles, and we trust that some measures will be taken to raise a fund in this county for the laudable purpose of ridding the country of these red devils

Washington Territory Items

Mr James O'Neill, Indian Agent at Lapwai, has gone to the Spokane to establish an Agency there There is much valuable agricultural land in the vicinity of the Spokane and it is predicted that a large settlement will be established there

The Walla Walla *Statesman* says that ten thousand head of sheep have been driven from Walla Walla valley this spring, and are now on their way to Montana

The case of Donahue, charged with the murder of Ford Patterson is now being tried at Walla Walla The defense endeavors to show that Patterson threatened the life of the former, and that the act was committed under the impression that his life was in danger

A substantial bridge has been built across the Spokane river at the point where the Mullan road crosses that stream

The Walla Walla *Statesman* says that in the history of mining excitements it is doubtful whether there even has been a rush equal to that now going on to Montana An immense crowd is constantly passing through Walla Walla, bound for Blackfoot and the adjacent mines

Appointments.

GEORGE L WOODS and JAMES K KELLY Candidates for Governor of Oregon, will publicly address the people at the following times and places commencing at one o clock P M of each day:

Jacksonville, April 23d,
Kerbyville, April 25
Roseburg, April 28
Oakland, April 30
Eugene City May 2,
Corvallis, May 4,
Albany, May 5
Salem, May 7,
Dallas May 8,
Lafayette, May 10,

Hillsboro, May 12,
Oregon City, May 15,
Portland, May 16,
Dalles City May 18,
Umatilla, May 21
LaGrande, May 24,
Auburn, May 26,
Independence, May 29,
Susanville, May 31,
Canyon City June 2

FINE PICTURES.—ELLSWORTH & CARDWELL continue to take the lead in PHOTOGRAPHS ALBUM and VISITING CARDS AMBROTYPES etc, at the CARDWELL GALLERY, 89 First Street, above Washington The Celebrated Artist, MR. DESMOND, superintends the Operating Room Persons may sit at any time from 9 A M to 4 P M

NEW TO-DAY.

Information Wanted

OF THE WHEREABOUTS OF DR S R UNOLES
ap18d2w Address OREGONIAN OFFICE.

Situation Wanted.

A GIRL WISHES A SITUATION IN A SMALL Private Family to do general housework. Please call at the corner of Fourth and Taylor streets
ap18dtf MRS COSGROVE

Wanted

A GOOD STEADY YOUNG MAN WHO WISHES to learn the Barber business A German preferred.
ap18d3t* Enquire at NO 3 FRONT ST

FRANCIS BELLAY,
ARTIST!

PHOTOGRAPHS RETOUCHED IN OIL, WATER Colors, India Ink, and Pastell, in the Best Style of the Art All Pictures guaranteed to suit the most fastidious or no charge made
STUDIO—Over SHANAHAN & DUFRENE'S PICTURE STORE, corner of First and Morrison Sts, opposite Western Hotel, Portland, Oregon ap18d3ptf

REAL ESTATE AGENCY
AND COLLECTION OFFICE,
No. 110 Front St., (over D W Williams' Store),
PORTLAND OREGON

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING ESTABLISHED their Office at the above place will hereafter conduct a GENERAL AGENCY BUSINESS Will BUY, SELL and LEASE REAL ESTATE MAKE COLLECTIONS EXECUTE CONVEYANCES, LEASES, Articles of Agreement, &c &c and will attend generally to all business connected with a Real Estate Agency and Collection Office
A liberal share of patronage is respectfully solicited
ap18d1ptf KLINE & GRADEN

PRIVATE BALL!
AT
MONTANA HALL!
THIS (WEDNESDAY) EVE, APRIL 18,
at 8 o clock
TICKETS ONE DOLLAR
ADAM KESLER,
CHAS FRANCE,
Proprietors
ap18d1t

Notice.

SEALED PROPOSALS, IN DUPLICATE WILL be received at the office of the undersigned at Vancouver Depot W T also at the office of the A C S at FORT DALLES Oregon and at FORT BOISE I T until Thursday 12 o clock M, the 10th DAY OF MAY 1866 for furnishing the U S Subsistence Department with Two Hundred Head (200) of Beef Cattle for the Subsistence of the Troops in the District of Boise Said CATTLE to be of good and Merchantable quality and to be delivered to the A C S at FORT BOISE I T or at authorized agent of the Subsistence Department in said District on or before the 30th day of June, 1866

Each Bid to be accompanied by a Bond (with at least two sureties) in the sum of Five Thousand Dollars for the fulfillment of the proposals contained in the bid in case the bid is accepted

No Bid will be received for a less quantity than Fifty (50) head

Bids must state the price in U S GOLD

The contract will be subject to the approval of the Department and Division Commanders

The undersigned reserves to himself the right to reject any or all Bids that he may deem unreasonable

Bids to be addressed to the A C S at either of the above posts and endorsed thus Proposals for Beef Cattle

GEO H WEEKS
Capt and A Q M U S A A C S
U S SUBSISTENCE OFFICE
Vancouver Depot W T
ap18d12d April 16th 1866

Sheriff's Sale

BY virtue of an execution to me directed issued out of the Circuit Court of Multnomah County in favor of A Meir and against Charles Smith defendant I have this day levied on the following described personal property of the defendant to satisfy the same to wit the Building known as the Smith Ice House situated on the land claim of John H C[illegible] together with all of the defendants interest in and 200 tons of Ice in said Building and will proceed to sell the same at public auction on the premises on Saturday the 28th day of April A D 1866 at the hour of 10 o clock A M or as much thereof as will be sufficient to satisfy the plaintiff's demands amounting to the sum of $.57 18 and Interest from the 21 day of March 1866 together with costs and accruing costs

JACOB STITZEL,
Sheriff of Multnomah County Oregon
Portland April 17, 1866

WAGON CARRIAGE & SEAT SPRINGS
For sale by E J NORTHRUP & CO

Miscellaneous.

SPRING MEDICINE
FOR
THE BLOOD!
LE DOYEN'S
SARSAPARILLA YELLOW DOCK
IODINE ALTERATIVE.
PURIFY the LIFE BLOOD.
SOLD BY ALL DRUGGISTS
dawtjn6

LATEST NEWS!!
ALL THE
LATEST
EUROPEAN EASTERN AND CALIFORNIA
NEWSPAPERS AND MAGAZINES!
Received *regularly* by every Steamer by
S. J. McCORMICK,
FRANKLIN BOOK STORE,
105 Front Street, Portland,

AND DELIVERED PROMPTLY TO ANY PART OF the City immediately on arrival
Papers and Magazines Packed and Forwarded by Mail or Express to any portion of the Mining Regions in Oregon Washington Idaho or Montana
Subscriptions received for any Newspaper or Magazine published
NEW BOOKS, MUSIC &c, by every Steamer
ap16d6t3wit

CAMPAIGN HATS!!
FOR
DEMOCRATS, REPUBLICANS,
OR "ANY OTHER MAN!"
ALL OF THE
LATEST SPRING STYLES OF HAT!
NOW READY AT
"BUTLER'S,"
PIONEER HAT STORE!
ap16d2ptw

Notice.
FOR THE PURPOSE OF REDUCING OUR STOCK of Goods, we offer for sale
For Sixty Days our Stock of
WATCHES, DIAMONDS,
JEWELRY,
AND SILVER WARE,
AT
GREATLY REDUCED PRICES!
AND AS FOLLOWS:

	Former Price.	Reduced Price
JULES JURGENSON GOLD WATCHES	$270	$225
GOLD PATENT LEVERS	200	100
do do do	150	110
LADIES GOLD WATCHES	150	120
do do do	100	75
SILVER PATENT LEVERS	60	40
AMERICAN SILVER WATCHES	60	40
do do do	40	25

Other Goods in Proportion.
GOLDSMITH BROS.,
ap10d2ptf 93 Front Street, Portland

Jewelry! Jewelry!
STEWART & COURLEY,
ARE NOW CLOSING OUT THEIR
LARGE AND EXTENSIVE STOCK OF
JEWELRY, CLOCKS!
AND SILVER WARE
AT COST!
For the Next Sixty Days,
As we then have to move to make room for a New Brick Building
Look to your interests and come early to secure Bargains
STEWART & COURLEY,
ap2dtf 103 Front street Portland Oregon

Notice.

SEALED PROPOSALS IN DUPLICATE, WILL BE received at the office of the undersigned at Vancouver Depot, W T until Thursday, the 10th inst., at 10 o clock A M for furnishing ONE THOUSAND BARRELS OF EXTRA SUPERFINE FLOUR in "quarter sacks to be delivered on vessel board at Portland, in such quantities as may be required, and all to be furnished on or before the 10th day of May, 1866

Each bid to be accompanied by a bond of at least two sureties in the sum of two thousand dollars for the faithful performance of the contract

Bids must state the price in "gold coin," and the "brand" of flour proposed to be furnished

The "contract will be subject to the approval of the Department and Division Commanders

The undersigned reserves to himself the right to reject any or all bids

Bids to be addressed to the undersigned and endorsed thus " Proposals for Flour "

GEO. H WEEKS,
Capt. and A Q. M., U S A, A C S.
U S SUBSISTENCE OFFICE,
Department of the Columbia,
Vancouver Depot W T,
al17dtd April 14th 1866.

MONTANA! IDAHO! WASHOE!
WE ARE PUTTING UP OUR ORIGINAL SUPErior Brand of
GROUND JAVA COFFEE,
ALSO
CHARTRES COFFEE,
In Double Glazed Papers,
To preserve its strength and flavor for the length of time required to be forwarded to the above places
For sale by all the Jobbers and
MARDEN & FOLGER,
Pioneer Steam Coffee and Spice Mills
ap16d2w2p 220 Front street San Francisco

HERMANN & MURPHY,
DEALERS IN
FAMILY GROCERIES, FLOUR,
PRODUCE, &c.,
Corner Front and A Streets,
PORTLAND OREGON
OUR FRIENDS AND PATRONS WILL PLEASE NOtice that we deliver Goods to all parts of the City
SHIP STORES, &c put up carefully and reliably
ap17 tf

ASSAY OFFICE!
KING, MYRICK & CO.,
(*Successors to E W Tracy & Co*)
HAVING PURCHASED THE ENTIRE INTEREST OF E. W. TRACY & CO., in their
ASSAY OFFICE,
No. 58 Front Street,
We are prepared to continue the Business of ASSAYING GOLD DUST, ORES &c
MARK A KING
JOSIAH MYRICK
EDWARD WEBB
Portland April 10th 1866
ap10 1 tf

MILLINERY!
MRS. J. LORYEA
respectfully informs the Ladies of Portland and vicinity that she has a well selected Stock of
MILLINERY GOODS!
BONNETS, HATS, &C.,
Ever offered in this Market the Stock having been purchased with a view to please the most fastidious
A call is solicited MRS J LORYEA
SHOW ROOMS,
ap9d2p 1m North West corner Sixth and Stark Sts

100 KEGS WROUGHT BOAT SPIKES—3 to 8 in
For sale by E J NORTHRUP & CO

Steamers.

OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO.
SUMMER ARRANGEMENT.
THE STEAMERS
NEW WORLD,
CASCADE,
OR
WILSON G. HUNT,
CAPT JOHN WOLFE Commander
Will leave PORTLAND daily (Sundays excepted) at 5 o clock A M for the CASCADES connecting with the Steamers
ONEONTA OR IDAHO,
CAPT JOHN McNULTY Commander
FOR DALLES—THROUGH IN ONE DAY
THE STEAMERS
YAKIMA,
WEB-FOOT,
TENINO,
OWYHEE,
NEZ PERCES CHIEF,
SPRAY, and
OKANAGON,
Captains E F COE C FELTON, J H GRAY and THOS STUMP
Will run during the Season from CELILO to UMATILLA WALLULA WHITE BLUFFS PALOUSE and LEWISTON
One of the above named Boats will leave CELILO for UMATILLA and WALLULA, Daily (Sundays excepted)
Boats will be dispatched for WHITE BLUFFS PALOUSE and LEWISTON as often as the necessity of the trade will demand
THE STEAMER
SHOSHONE,
CAPT J MYRICK Commander
Will run from OLDS FERRY on Snake River to BOISE CITY OWYHEE and SOUTH BOISE LANDINGS connecting with
THOMAS & CO'S STAGES,
And B M DuRELL & CO'S FAST FREIGHT LINES
Portland March 1st, 1866
J C AINSWORTH,
President O S N Co
dtf

OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO.
STOCK LINE
FROM PORTLAND TO DALLES.
THE STEAMER
CUTTA,
CAPT WM SMITH, Commander,
Will leave PORTLAND for CASCADES Daily (Sundays excepted) connecting with the Steamer
"IRIS,"
CAPT FRED WILSON Commander,
FOR DALLES—THROUGH IN TWO DAYS
The following is a list of prices charged on this Line parties making their own Portage at Cascades:

Oxen and heavy Cattle per head		$3 00
Two-year-olds and Cows	"	2 00
One year old	"	1 00
Horses and Mules	"	3 00
Sucking Calves	"	50
Sheep	"	50
Stock Hogs largest not to exceed 100 lbs., gross		50
Passage		5 00

Portland, March 1st 1866
dtf J C AINSWORTH, Pres t

PEOPLE'S TRANSPORTATION CO.'S
Notice.
FROM THIS DATE UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE
THE STEAMER
SENATOR,
CAPT BAUGHMAN, Commander,
WILL LEAVE LINCOLN HOUSE WHARF
Every Morning at 7 o'clock,
For Oregon City,
Connecting with the Steamer
RELIANCE!
CAPT PEASE Commander,
On MONDAY and THURSDAY of each week,
FOR SALEM, ALBANY CORVALLIS,
and intermediate points.
STEAMER ENTERPRISE,
CAPT BAS MILLER. Commander,
Will be dispatched to EUGENE CITY once a week.
For Freight or Passage apply on board
Portland March 1, 1866 A A McCULLY,
dtf Pres t People s Trans. Co

For Sandwich Islands!
THE FAST SAILING CLIPPER BARK
ETHAN ALLEN,
600 tons burthen,
SNOW [illegible]
Will leave on or about the 18th inst.,
FOR HONOLULU, DIRECT.
For Freight or Passage (having Excellent Accommodations) apply to
mh20dtd McCRAKEN, MERRILL & CO.

L. E. SCOTT J STANSBURY
SCOTT & CO.,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL GROCERS,
114 Front Street,
PORTLAND, OREGON,
HAVE JUST OPENED A NEW AND WELL SElected Stock of GROCERIES, PROVISIONS, TOBACCO, &c, &c
Goods by the Package, for Cash, at Wholesale Prices.
Orders Promptly Filled
Portland March 2d, 1866. d2ptf

S D SMITH L P W QUIMBY
Western Hotel,
Corner of Morrison and First streets.
PORTLAND OREGON,
SMITH & QUIMBY Proprietors
THIS HOUSE HAS RECENTLY BEEN EXTENsively enlarged
Rooms Hard Finished and Newly Furnished
A Baggage Wagon will be at the Steamers to bring baggage to the House Free of Charge mch20d2ptf

HAYWARD, COLEMAN & CO.'S
LUBRICATING OIL!
IT IS EQUAL TO SPERM OR LARD OIL, and comes at a MUCH LOWER PRICE Parties using Lubricating Oils will save 75 per cent by using HAYWARD COLEMAN & CO S LUBRICATING OIL
For sale in lots to suit at
HAYWARD COLEMAN & CO
92 Front Street, Portland
mch20dlm and 414 Front street, San Francisco

R. HENDRIE,
Importer and Wholesale Dealer in
FINE WINES!
BRANDIES AND LIQUORS,
51 Front Street,
m17 PORTLAND OREGON dtf

EXCELSIOR SODA WORKS!
W C BALLARD Proprietor
43 Front Street, Portland.
ALE PORTER CHAMPAGNE CIDER BOCK BEER at LIGE delivered to customers in all parts of the City Orders from a distance promptly filled
Portland April 9th 1866 ap9d2ptf

Fresh Oysters!
A FINE LOT OF
FRESH OYSTERS!
Just Received and for sale at
ap11 tf THE GEM.

Oregon War Claims

PERSONS HAVING FORWARDED THROUGH ME Oregon War or Lost Horse Claims to the Third Auditor for adjustment will please address MR C P FERRY Portland Oregon in relation thereto who is authorized to receive and pay out all moneys received in such claims a few Treasury Warrants of which are now in his hands for disbursement M M McCARVER
Portland Oregon April 14 1866 ap16d6t w4t

Elisha C. Archer.

IF THIS SHOULD MEET THE EYE OF ELISHA C ARCHER formerly of Solano County California he will confer a favor by communicating with
F E WEYGANT
Proprietor of the International Hotel
ap14d2 1m San Francisco Cal

Auction and Commission.

OSCAR KILBOURN,
AUCTIONEER,
No. 95 Front Street,
AUCTION SALES—TUESDAYS AND FRIDAYS,
OF
Real Estate, Stock, Furniture, Horses,
and General Merchandise
SPECIAL SALES attended to in any part of the City LIBERAL CASH ADVANCES made on CONSIGNMENTS A General Assortment of MERCHANDISE on hand at PRIVATE SALE AT AUCTION PRICES
REGULAR SALE
AT SALES ROOM
ON FRIDAY, APRIL 20TH, 1866,
At 10 o clock A M
LARGE SALE OF
New & Second-Hand
FURNITURE!
Consisting of
PARLOR, DINING-ROOM,
BED-ROOM AND
KITCHEN FURNITURE,
OF EVERY DESCRIPTION
Sewing Machines,
CARPETS AND OILCLOTHS;
CROCKERY, GLASSWARE, AND LAMPS;
WINDOW-SHADES AND FIXTURES;
HARDWARE AND STOVES,
CASE LIQUORS;
CIGARS AND TOBACCO;
WOOD AND WILLOW WARE, &c
DRY AND FANCY GOODS;
CUTLERY STATIONERY;
CLOCKS MIRRORS PICTURES, &c
AND A LARGE VARIETY OF
MERCHANDISE
ALSO:
SALE OF MINING STOCK!
consisting of
SANTIAM, OWYHEE, and IDAHO
OSCAR KILBOURN, Auctioneer.

MRS. MAYFIELD,
CLOAK AND DRESS-MAKER!
AND [illegible] DEALER IN
LADIES' FANCY GOODS!
Cor. Washington and Third Sts.,
PORTLAND, OREGON,
WOULD RESPECTFULLY ANNOUNCE TO THE Ladies of this city that she is now prepared to execute work according to the Latest
LONDON, PARIS AND NEW YORK STYLES!
A good assortment of CLOAK & DRESS TRIMMINGS Zephyr Worsted, Working Chenille, Working and Crochette Cotton, Berlin Patterns, and almost every article requisite for Braiding and Embroidery, together with a great variety of LADIES FANCY ARTICLES, kept constantly on hand
Stamping and Braiding done to order.
MRS W. I. MAYFIELD,
Corner of Washington and Third Streets,
mch14dlm2p Near Presbyterian Church, Portland

WINES! WINES! WINES
H. SAXER,
IMPORTER AND WHOLESALE DEALER IN THE MOST CELEBRATED BRANDS OF
FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC WINES!
APPLY AT THE
CALIFORNIA WINE DEPOT!!
NO. 89 FIRST STREET.
A LARGE STOCK OF ALL KINDS OF
CALIFORNIA WINES,
RHINE WINES,
FRENCH WINES.
Dealers and Consumers will do well to examine and price this Stock before purchasing elsewhere.
Portland, January 4, 1866 dtf2p

R. G. SNEATH,
WHOLESALE GROCER,
25 Front Street,
(Opposite O. S. N. Co.'s Wharf,)
PORTLAND, OREGON.
Goods by the Package
FOR CASH AT
San Francisco Prices and Freight.
Orders promptly filled in San Francisco if desired.
Portland, March 1 1865 dtf

Coal Oil!
2,000 GALLONS OF COAL OIL!
AT
SAN FRANCISCO PRICE & FREIGHT,
AT
R. G. SNEATH'S,
25 FRONT STREET, PORTLAND
apr1 dlm

Rope! Rope!
JUST RECEIVED AN ASSORTMENT OF ROPE, all sizes from bale to 6-inch
For sale at San Francisco Prices and Freight
R. G. SNEATH,
Wholesale Grocer,
25 Front Street opposite O. S. N. Co's Wharf
Portland, April 1, 1866 dtf

J. M. FOX,
Importer and Wholesale Dealer in
FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC
WINES & LIQUORS!
27 FRONT ST, PORTLAND, 27
(Opposite the O S N Co.'s Wharf,)
Offers for sale
Fine French Brandies,
Standard Brands American Whiskies,
Scotch and Irish Whisky,
Holland Gin,
Fine Old Tom,
Jamaica Rum,
PORT, SHERRY and CLARET WINES,
Also, a full assortment of
Case Liquors,
Which are offered to the trade on reasonable terms.
June 9, 1865 dtf2p J M FOX

H. GUIDO CROB,
Graduate of Planel's Conservatorie of Music, San Francisco,
AND LATE PIANIST AT MAGUIRE'S THEATRES for the past three years, takes pleasure in announcing to the public of Portland, and vicinity, that he has secured the LARGE AND COMMODIOUS HALL above R G Randall's Music Store on First street corner of Alder, where he will receive pupils for tuition on the PIANO VIOLIN ORGAN and HARMONY by the thorough system practiced in the above Celebrated Academy
Orders for the MECHANIC'S BRASS & STRING BAND left here jy16dtf2p

LEATHER!
JUST RECEIVED A LARGE ASSORTMENT OF
HARNESS, BRIDLE, COLLAR,
APPARAJOE, SOLE AND UPPER
LEATHER,
TO BE SOLD ON REASONABLE TERMS
mh20d1m E. CAHALIN,
No 105 Front St over Franklin Book Store

E. MARTIN & CO.,
IMPORTERS AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN
Foreign and Domestic
Wines and Liquors!
NO. 48 FRONT STREET,
PORTLAND OREGON
NOS 604 AND 606 FRONT STREET SAN FRANCISCO
N B—Orders promptly filled in San Francisco if desired dtf

Auction and Commission.

A. B. RICHARDSON,
AUCTIONEER,
Corner of Front and Oak Streets.
AUCTION SALES
OF REAL ESTATE GROCERIES GENERAL ME
CHANDISE AND HORSES
Sale Days—Wednesday and Saturday.
aug26 A B RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.
At Private Sale.
ENGLISH REFINED BAR and BUNDLE IRON
do SQUARE & OCTAGON CAST STEEL
HORSE SHOES, FILES, RASPS RAKES,
SCREWS FRY PANS Shinn Iron, &c
ALSO:
Large assortment of GROCERIES at
A B RICHARDSON, Auc
LARGE AND PEREMPTORY SA
OF
BOOTS AND SHOES, GROCE
&c.
WEDNESDAY, APRIL 18TH,
at 10 o'clock A. M
Boots and Sho
15 cases 6-11 Of ½ D B Y H
14 cases 6-11 ½ Welt
5 cases 6-10 GENTS FINE CALF D
48 pairs 3-7 KID CONGRESS GAITERS
36 pairs 3-7 BLACK LASTING CONG
30 pairs 3-7 LASTING KID BALMORALS
24 pairs 3-7 BROWN CONGRESS GAIT
24 pairs 3-7 GOAT BALMORALS
24 pairs 3-7 LASTING BALMORALS,
11 doz BOYS and MISSES SHOES
ALSO
GROCERIES.
300 mats CHINA RICE
100 bags BATAVIA RICE;
ALSO:
147 cases FIELDS OYSTERS;
108 cases BRINKLY'S do
ALSO
200 bxs SALERATUS;
100 bxs CREAM TARTER
650 bxs CANDLES;
A. B. RICHARDSON,

1866.— 186
SPRING TRA
HAYWARD, COLEMAN
ARE NOW RECEIVING
Large Additions to th
OF
CROCKERY AND GLA
LAMPS!
CHANDALIE
AND
LAMP STOC
and are now prepared to
Hotels, Steamboats, Resta
RETAIL DEALERS
WITH GOODS IN THEIR LINE AT
AND OF A SUPERIOR QUA
ALSO, DEAL IN
COAL OIL, SPE
LARD OIL, CHINA NUT OIL
92 Front St
mch26?ptf PORTLA
and 414 Front St., San

SPRING OF
WE OFFER FOR THE SPRING
1,000 Crates EARTHE
2,000 Casks GLASSW
AT WHOLESALE, OR RE PACKED IN
A FULL ASSORTMENT OF
SETH THOM
NEW HAVEN CLO
AND AMERICAN CLOC
CLOCKS
A COMPLETE STOCK OF
Superior Qu
PLATED W
&c., &c.
We are now prepared to F
HOTELS AND STE
IN THE VERY BEST MAN
HAYNES & LAW
516 and 518 Sansome St., Cor
SAN FRANCISCO.
feb26

PAPER HANG
AND
Window Sh
WAREHOUS
B. L. SOLOMON & SONS,
N. W. Cor. of Battery and
feb13 SAN FRANCISCO.

JACOB UNDERHILL & C
IMPORTERS OF
IRON and STE
CUMBERLAND COAL,
Blacksmith's To
DOBBINS N Y HAND MADE HORSE
ENGLISH & AMERICAN HARD
IRON & STEEL
FOR SALE AT REDUCED RATES
JACOB UNDERHILL & CO.,
mch5d2ptf No 100 Front Street, Portland,

QUICKSILVE
THE UNDERSIGNED, AGENTS FOR SALE
NEW ALMADEN QUICKSILVER
WILL SELL FOR CASH
CHEAPER than it can be
Elsewhere.
SMITH & DAVIS
Portland May 30 1865 —dtf

The Daily Oregonian.

CITY.

Money Market.

San Francisco Legal Tender rates – – 78@79½

New York Gold Quotations – – – 137½

PORTLAND—PAST AND PROSPECTIVE.—During the few short years that have passed since the spot where the vigorous city of Portland now stands was a dense forest never disturbed by the civilized race, many very important changes have occurred in all parts of the American continent, to review which would be with a mingled pleasure and pain to any one. It is always a pleasant task to the reviewer of subjects of this character, to follow the gradual steps attained in the rapidly progressive strides of a country, State, town or city, and the history of Portland would be a most gratifying subject for us; but it is not our purpose at this time, to enter upon a detailed account of its rise and progress. We leave that to the historian of future years; but in doing so we wish to imprint one point fully upon the records for that historian to include in his efforts, to-wit: That as we find Portland, this sunny day in April 1866, no credit is due to either State or Federal patronage for her standing. Portland has thus far built herself; and that, in the very teeth of a most formidable opposition from every source that [illegible] could be hurled from at her interests. With no aid from the assistance of Congress her merchants and business men have established a trade with a few foreign nations through the medium of American vessels, and while our commercial transactions are based upon a coasting fleet we see a gradual increase from year to year, until our wants are supplied by numerous arrivals of late of that class of vessels known among seamen as strangers. The country bordering on the east of us, and to the north, is now known as one vast expanse rich in all the mineral deposits, and from which we daily meet with [illegible] new markets for towns and cities of but a few weeks growth, while older established places send to us the results of the work being carried on about them in the shape of gold and silver bullion by the ton. The principal obstacle to the progress of this city has been the failure of the Oregon delegation in Congress to speak for us, and by their not speaking for us has been to imply that they spoke but little for the entire State. But with the dawn of the present year there appears to have come a change in this particular. We are gratified now that we are permitted to note an improvement in this state of things. A private letter from Washington informs us that the Congress of the United States of America is being [illegible] in behalf of Oregon to a considerable extent, through the efforts of Senator Williams and Representative Henderson. But a short time since Senator Williams [illegible] a resolution into the Senate inquiring into the [illegible]bility of erecting in this city several public buildings much needed, among which were enumerated a [illegible] Custom House, and bonded warehouse. The [illegible] without dissention, and our informant was [illegible] that the matter would be successfully ac[illegible]. Speaker Colfax at the time of his visit here last year, was made acquainted with the fact of the neglect with which Portland had been treated by Congress, in regard to the absolute necessities of the port, and while he was fully aware of the causes that combined to render this so, and regretted it fully as much as the most ardent admirer for the prosperity of the State, he could do nothing further for us than to advise measures for the good of the whole people, and in this we believe he has acted and [illegible] for our city and State something. The visit [illegible] of representative men like Speaker Colfax and [illegible], with such correspondents as Mr. Bowles and Mr. Richardson, is already having its effect, and it only [illegible] that the leading and influential portion of our [illegible] in the channels opened by them, supporting the measures that may be inaugurated with well [illegible] facts, to bring to the aid of our State much that is [illegible] and useful in our developments. The [illegible] of private enterprise for the past three years in Portland [illegible] all about us in the many new and substantial brick buildings erected, but the work has no more than commenced. The continuation of the prosperity which has marked the progress of the city will this year be no inconsiderable item. We have spent some time in collecting information upon the subject, and let the result to be the certain erection of a very large number of imposing edifices, besides others contemplated in addition to those now about completed, an account of which is [illegible] until to-morrow.

INSANE.—There is a strange man on the streets almost daily who requires the attention of Messrs. Hawthorne & Loryea. He is perfectly harmless, but exercises a greater degree of familiarity than is customary for a perfectly sane man. On Sunday last he met a lady on Washington street, and advancing towards her, folded her in his arms rather unceremoniously and insisted on accompanying her home. He offered no insults, but his strange actions were of an order calculated to create alarm, which was the case in this instance, and it was not till assistance was [illegible] the lady, that she was able to get away from him. We have a certain degree of sympathy for the unfortunate being bereft of his reasoning faculties, but there is no apology for crazy men running at large in the city. Humanity is not capable of ascertaining the [illegible] likely to be inflicted upon a community by harmless insane persons. The place for them is the Asylum, and to this place the person in question should be sent.

[illegible].—Mr. Frabus Bellay, late of San Francisco, and one of the most eminent artists on the coast, has opened rooms over the [illegible] of Messrs. Shanahan & [illegible] for the [illegible] of re-touching photographs, &c. Having seen some of the work executed by Mr. Bellay, we can [illegible] endorse all that our contemporaries of the Bay City have said regarding his merit. Persons [illegible] can do so by applying at his rooms. There is a want in Portland of just such an artist as [illegible] in Mr. Bellay, and it is to be hoped he may [illegible] to warrant his remaining with us. [illegible] card, in appropriate column this [illegible].

[illegible].—A little son of Mr. M. S. Burrell was injured badly [illegible] by a fall at Turn Verein Hall, while [illegible] the stairs leading to the gallery. He had [illegible] Mrs. B. to the Hall, who, with other ladies [illegible] the things used on Monday evening at the fair. It is hoped that the little fellow may not be [illegible] injured.

[illegible] COURT.—J. J. HOFFMAN, J., April 16, 1866.—The [illegible] of the tippling servant girl was not prosecuted, and she was allowed to depart in peace, but whether to [illegible] is a somewhat debatable question. The girl is said to be an old offender from San Francisco. Application was made for a warrant to search premises in the Third Ward for property taken from a husband by an [illegible] wife. No further business was brought before the Court.

[illegible].—Mr. A. J. Doolittle, Agent for Colton's [illegible] maps, has presented us with a very neat and [illegible] table of distances [illegible] from Portland to [illegible] places throughout Oregon, Idaho, Montana, Washington Territory and Utah. It is a portion of the work being [illegible] by Mr. Doolittle, and as a [illegible] should be placed in the hands of every [illegible] man. He will have the table mounted upon the maps as he [illegible] of them.

NEW ADDITION.—Surveyor Burrage has just finished a map of "McMillen's Addition to East Portland," situated on the right bank of the Willamette river, on a portion of the land claim of Jacob Wheeler, opposite the Gas Works. The site is a fine one, and we understand lots will readily in that locality. East Portland is really [illegible] out.

[illegible] A WOUND.—Geo. Kelly, who was shot in the hand last week, very [illegible] died from hemorrhage [illegible] day. The shot had severed two arteries, and the [illegible] had so weakened the coatings of the vessels, that in a fit of coughing they burst. Dr. Coombs took up and tied the arteries but the patient is very weak.

[illegible].—The steamer John H. Couch arrived from Astoria at 9 o'clock last night. No new arrivals are reported. The bark Live Yankee sailed on Friday, after lying in Baker's Bay about two weeks.

[illegible].—Another one of those old wooden tenements on Front street was yesterday hoisted from its foundation and started in the direction of the suburbs to make room for a new brick block.

[illegible] SALE.—The regular sale of Mr. Richardson this morning will comprise a vast number of articles [illegible] and shoes should be an attraction to those in the trade.

FOR EUGENE CITY.—The People's Transportation Company will dispatch a steamer for Eugene City upon the arrival of the Alert at Oregon City this morning.

TEMPORA MUTANTUR.—Secretary Seward in his New York speech told his audience that whether one set or another of political principles was [illegible], the country was in no sort of danger. We suppose these are the real views of the Secretary. Evidently, both he and Johnson think that it would be as well for rebels to rule the country as for loyal men to govern it. Ten years ago when Seward was a prominent candidate for the Presidency and wanted the votes of the North, he did not think it "of no importance what sort of principles prevailed." Now that he is again a candidate, and wants the votes of the South he doesn't care whether one set of principles or another is adopted.

PERSONAL.—Hon. Rufus Mallory, Union candidate for Congress, arrived from Salem yesterday, and proceeded this morning to Umatilla, where the canvass by the Congressional candidates will be opened on the 20th inst. See the appointments in another place.

[illegible].—We believe that the genuine Hall's Pulmonary Balsam prevents more disease than all other medicines are capable of curing by its wonderful effects, to [illegible] breaking up common colds.

Appointments for Speaking.

HONS. RUFUS MALLORY and JAS. D. FAY, opposing Candidates for Congress and Hons. SAM'L E. MAY and L. F. LANE, Candidates for Secretary of State will address their fellow citizens at the following times and places:

[illegible], April 20,
[illegible], April 21,
Lagrande, April 23,
Union, April 24,
[illegible], April 26,
Auburn, April 28,
[illegible], May 1,
Summerville, May 3,
Canyon City, May 5,
Dalles May 8,
Portland, May 10,
Oregon City, May 11
Hillsboro, May 14,
Lafayette, May 16,
Dallas, May 17,
Salem, May 19,
Jefferson, May 20,
Albany, May 21,
Corvallis, May 22,
Eugene City, May 24,
Oakland, May 26,
Roseburg, May 28,
Canyonville, May 29,
Kirbyville, May 31,
Jacksonville June 2

Papers throughout the State please copy

OUR SAN FRANCISCO DISPATCH

SAN FRANCISCO, April 16.—From the Alta's proof the following particulars of a terrible calamity are given: At thirteen and a half minutes past one o'clock P. M. to-day the city was startled by a shock like the explosion of a mine during a siege, and for many blocks in every direction from the northwest corner of California and Montgomery streets the air was filled with dust and flying rubbish, and glass came rattling down from every window as if the explosion had occurred in each separate building. The consternation which seized upon the passers by Wells, Fargo & Co.'s was terrible. Men, women, children, horses [illegible] drays and express teams [illegible] the street. [illegible] As soon as the first panic [illegible] immense rush toward Wells, Fargo & Co.'s buildings and the streets were for a few seconds blocked up, that it was almost impossible for fire engines to be brought into position to check the flames which were thought about to break out in the scene of the explosion.

At first it was impossible to locate accurately the scene of the explosion, so terrible was the devastation and so general was the ruin in the vicinity, but investigations made within a few minutes demonstrated the fact that it occurred somewhere in the rear of Wells Fargo & Co.'s buildings, on the northwest corner of Montgomery and California streets, and Bell's Assay Office in the rear of Wells Fargo & Co.'s on California between Montgomery and Kearny streets. Our reporter gained admission through the Union Club Rooms over W. F. & Co.'s and on reaching the rear of the building a scene of ruin which utterly beggars description met the eye. The large, one story structure containing the office and billiard room of the Union Club over the arched gateway which leads into the rear of W., F. & Co.'s office from California street was an entire wreck, the end being blown out, the floor torn into splinters, the iron roof rolled up like a piece of wall paper, the rafters hanging loose in every direction, the furniture smashed and billiard tables crushed by the weight of debris. The brick kitchen of the Club which stood in the rear was gone entirely, only fragments of the timber lying here and there among the debris which filled the area. The rear wall of Bell's brick building used as an assay office and the laboratories in the rear of the assay office were falling in fragments every minute. The roof was hanging down unsupported on the side next the area, and the storehouse of Wells, Fargo & Co. was lying a mere heap of brick, plaster and broken timbers. Blood was visible in many places, and men with heads and hands cut by falling glass or timbers were running back and forth in frantic search for missing friends. The main and rear walls of W., F. & Co's building were terribly shattered while fragments of door ways and window sashes only remained in places throughout the entire building.

Two fine horses attached to the ruins of Wells, Fargo & Co.'s express wagon lay in the agonies of death in the area. Everybody seemed stunned by the suddenness of the shock and no one appeared to know which way to turn or where to begin. There was not a whole window for a long distance from the building in which the explosion took place and in Brannan's block, opposite to Wells Fargo & Co's, on Montgomery street, the Stevenson House opposite, and many buildings between California and Sacramento streets, window-frames and doors were generally shattered to fragments, while huge splinters of costly plate glass covered the streets. The wood work of W. F. & Co's establishment was almost wholly blown to fragments. Even the doors were thrown outward into the street. Fragments of human remains were found scattered in many places—[Here the line failed.]

VALUABLE AND CONVENIENT.—"BROWN'S BRONCHIAL TROCHES" are widely and favorably known as a remedy for Bronchitis, Hoarseness, Coughs, and other troubles of the Throat and Lungs. They are of great value for the purposes for which they are designed, while they are usually and pleasantly efficacious, they contain no hurtful ingredients, but may at all times be used with perfect safety.—*Boston Recorder.*

DR. R. GLISAN,

Late of San Francisco, formerly U. S. Army, Office on Front street, between Washington and Alder. Residence, North Fifth street, between C and D, Portland, Oregon. oct25

C. H. MACK,

DENTIST,

Assisted by J. H. HATCH, D. D. S., of the Pennsylvania College of Dental Surgery, late of San Francisco, California. It is sufficient commendation that he is endorsed as a Dentist of Superior Skill and a Gentleman by Messrs. R. H. McDONALD & CO., DR. COLE, Dentist, and many others of San Francisco.

The Patronage of those desiring FIRST CLASS and FINISHED OPERATIONS is particularly requested.

OFFICE and LABORATORY—At the old place of H. H. BLACK, No. 10 Alder St., Portland, Oregon fe28dtf

THE TEETH! THE TEETH!

DR. J. H. CARDWELL,

Having lately returned from San Francisco, would inform his friends and the public generally that he is now prepared to meet the demands for DENTAL WORK. All the Latest Improvements and Inventions in Dentistry will be found in his office, and all operations in the Dental Art will be personally attended by Dr. C. As to his previous efforts he would respectfully refer to those cases that have already come under his management. ap11dtf

WM. KOEHLER,

DENTIST.

OFFICE—AT THE OLD STAND on Morrison Street, near the corner of Front—Western Hotel Building.

RESIDENCE—Bet. Washington and Alder, on Sixth St.

Appreciating the most Liberal Patronage by my friends and the public generally, during my residence in this city, I hope and take pleasure by diligent attention and Scientific Treatment to see the same continued as heretofore.

N. B.—To strangers I would say, that a constantly increasing Dental Practice for the last 6 years in this city, will be a sufficient guarantee for them to receive a First-Class and Finished Piece of Work. Numerous testimonials to the same can be given at the Office.

Dental Consultation and Advice Free of Charge to all. mch7dtf

DOCTORS

HOFFMANN & BLACH,

PHYSICIANS, SURGEONS AND ACCOUCHEURS.

Office and Residence—Cor. Washington and Front streets, Parrish's Block, Portland, Oregon.

A. J. HOFFMANN, M. D., late of Dalles, and formerly Physician of the County and German Hospital of Trinity County, California, will give particular attention to DISEASES OF FEMALES and CHILDREN

CHAS. BLACH, M. D., late of New York, Member of the New York German Medical Society, will give particular attention to SURGERY. je22d6m

DOCTORS

CHAPMAN & WATKINS,

PHYSICIANS, SURGEONS AND ACCOUCHEURS,

Office—Cor. Washington and Front Sts.

J. A. CHAPMAN, M. D.

LATE OF NEW YORK AND Commissioned Surgeon in the U. S. Army

RESIDENCE—East side of Third street, fronting on the Plaza, bet. Main and Madison streets.

Particular attention given to Surgery.

WM. H. WATKINS, M. D.

SURGEON FIRST OREGON Cavalry.

RESIDENCE—S. E. cor. Taylor and Seventh streets

DR. WATKINS, having received especial instruction as to treatment of the EYE and EAR at the New York Eye and Ear Infirmary, will give particular attention to diseases of those organs

Portland, Oregon, Nov. 5th 1864 dawtf

STEAM, SULPHUR, VAPOR BATHS.

For the Cure of COUGHS, COLDS, RHEUMATISM and MERCURIAL AFFECTIONS. The attention of sufferers from Colds is directed to these Baths, as one or two will Remove the severest Cold. Also,

Warm, Cold and Shower Baths.

Steam or Vapor Baths, $1 00. Warm Baths, 50 cents

CHAS. F. WIEGAND, Proprietor,
Parrish's Brick,
Washington street, near Front,
eo6dtf Portland Oregon

Samaritan Lodge No. 2, I. O. of O. F.—Meets every Wednesday Evening at 7½ o'clock, in Stark's building, third story, opposite Arrigoni's Hotel. Members of the order are invited to attend.
ja1 By order of N G

Ellison Encampment No. 1, I. O. of O. F., Meets on the second and fourth Tuesdays of each month at 7 o'clock P. M. Patriarchs in good standing are invited to attend. By order of C. P.
no22dtf

Willamette Lodge No. 2, F. & A. M.—Holds its Regular Communications on the 1st and 3d Mondays of each month at o'clock P. M. Brethren in good standing are invited to attend.
ap17tf By order of W. M.

Harmony Lodge, No. 12, F. & A. M.—Meets on 2d and 4th Mondays of each month, at 7 o'clock P. M. Brethren in good standing are invited to attend. By order of W. M.

Dr. Hostetter's Stomach Bitters.—The operation of this palatable remedy upon the stomach, liver and excretory organs is singularly soothing and [illegible]. It regulates, recruits and purifies them. Dyspepsia in all its forms yields to its control and invigorating properties, and it is recommended to mothers, enfeebled by the cares and duties of maternity, as the safest and best tonic they can probably use. In all the ecals of female life it will be found eminently useful, and elderly persons will derive much more benefit from it than from ordinary stimulants. Sold by all Druggists and dealers every where, and HODGE & CALEF,
mch20 97, Front St

Allen's Lung Balsam is considered by those who have tried it to be the very best remedy for the cure of Consumption. It also gives immediate relief to the most distressing cough. For sale by
SMITH & DAVIS, AGENTS,
Portland, Oregon

Also by the Dealers in Family Medicines, generally

OCCIDENTAL

SHAVING, HAIR-CUTTING

AND BATHING SALOON,

Morrison Street (between Front and First).

HOT, COLD, AND SHOWER BATHS UNDER THE Western Hotel
ap17d1ptf C. J. GRAHAM, Proprietor

For Sale—To Let—Wants.

Wanted Immediately.

A GOOD MOULDER AT THE OLD PIONEER BRICK YARD, where a man who understands his business will find constant employment. Apply to
ap16d1t THOMAS DARINESS Agent

For Rent.

THE SPLENDID CORNER ROOM

ON FIRST FLOOR OF

RALEIGH'S FIRE PROOF BUILDING

Cor. of First and Stark Sts.,

SIZE OF ROOM—TWENTY FIVE BY THIRTY FIVE feet. A most desirable corner for any kind of Retail Business (other than Liquor, as it will not be rented for a Liquor Saloon under any circumstances.)

Also the BASEMENT OF SAME BUILDING for Storing Goods or any kind of Business other than a Saloon for Liquors or Beer.

Also FIVE ROOMS IN SECOND STORY suitable for Offices or Sleeping Rooms for gentlemen

The above premises will be Rented to Good Tenants by the month or year with privilege of three years.

Possession of Corner Room on first floor and Basement on first day of April.

The Rooms in Second Story ready to occupy at any time from date. THOS. HARRIS
Merchant's Exchange
Portland April 17th, 1866 dtf

For Sale or to Rent

THE HOUSE AND LOT, 42 AND 44 FIRST STREET, at present occupied by the proprietors as a Private Boarding House. To any person or persons Renting the House and Buying the Furniture, the Rent will be put down very low, for a few months so as to give good time to collect and establish business, free from the irksome ness of disappointed calculations. Apply to
R. LOOKE & CO., Proprietors
Portland April 9 1866 d1m

For Sale.

A DWELLING HOUSE AND LOT IN COUCH'S Addition.

Also, some IMPROVED LOTS. Apply to
JOHN BELLWOOD
Corner of Park and B Streets
Portland February 7 1866 dtf

For Sale.

A SALOON ESTABLISHED AND DOING A GOOD Business since 1859. One of the best locations in this city. For particulars enquire of
mch22dtf R. HENDRIE, 51 Front Street

SELLING OFF, OFF, OFF!

$40,000 OF

STATIONERY! BLANK BOOKS!

LAW, MEDICAL, GEOGRAPHICAL,
SCIENTIFIC, MECHANICAL,
MILITARY, BIBLICAL,
AND

SCHOOL BOOKS!

AN IMMENSE ASSORTMENT

of

NOVELS AND TALES,

ROMANCES AND PLAY BOOKS,
MUSIC AND MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS,
PICTURES, PHOTOGRAPHIC ALBUMS,
BIRD CAGES, CHILDREN'S GIGS,
BASKETS, ROPE, BELLOWS,
BRUSHES of all kinds,
LETTER PRESSES, EYELET CUTTERS,
FLAGS, TWINE, GOLD SCALES,
DRAWING INSTRUMENTS,
GOLD PENS,
SILVER & GOLD PEN & PENCIL CASES,
FISHING RODS, HOOKS and LINES, and

10,000 OTHER ARTICLES!

CALL AND SEE THEM. The whole to be disposed of within Six Months at

CHARLES BARRETT'S,
mch10dtf Washington and Front Sts.

S. SHERLOCK & CO.,

52 Front Street, Portland,

MANUFACTURERS AND IMPORTERS OF

SADDLERY HARDWARE!

Saddles, Bridles, Whips,

DOUBLE AND SINGLE BUGGY HARNESS, Express and Dray Harness, Mule Harness, Team Collars.

HILLS' CONCORD STAGE HARNESS!

Harness Leather,

SKIRTING, APPARAJO AND BRIDLE LEATHER, HITES' CAL. TREES, ENAMELLED DUCKING,

Sheepskins, Stage Lashes, Whalebone Stalks, &c

We invite the inspection of Purchasers to OUR OWN MAKE OF CONCORD STYLE OF STAGE HARNESS, made of the Best Quality of Santa Cruz Leather, with Genuine Concord Hames and Trimmings.

A Large and Well-Assorted Stock constantly on hand
apr9d3p6m

FASHIONABLE

MILLINERY, DRESS AND CLOAK

MAKING ESTABLISHMENT,

No. 136 Front Street, Portland, Oregon.

MRS. C. MONELL,

HAVING JUST RETURNED FROM THE CITY OF San Francisco with a large and well assorted stock of the most approved and LATEST STYLES of

MILLINERY, LADIES' GOODS, &C.,

And a well assorted stock of the

MOST FASHIONABLE TRIMMINGS!

She embraces this opportunity of tendering her sincere thanks to her numerous friends and customers for their liberal patronage heretofore awarded her, and to most respectfully solicit a continuance of the same. ap12d3ptf

PRICE REDUCED!

THE PRICE OF

HOSTETTER'S STOMACH BITTERS

Are from and after this date, until further notice,

REDUCED!

HODGE & CALEF,
mch7dtf 97 Front St., Portland.

Notice.

MY NAME WAS PUT IN NOMINATION FOR THE office of Justice of the Peace for the South Portland Precinct by the so-called Union Convention of Multnomah county. Had the nomination been made by delegates not corruptly elected by fraudulent votes I should have been satisfied by it. I hereby decline that nomination, and announce myself an INDEPENDENT CANDIDATE FOR JUSTICE OF THE PEACE for the Central Portland Precinct. L. M. PARRISH
Portland April 4th, 1866. ap5dtf

Portland Macadamized Road Co

THERE WILL BE A MEETING OF THE STOCK holders of said Company at the WHITE HOUSE on Saturday, the 21st day of April, at 2 o'clock P. M., for the election of Directors and the transaction of such other business as may be presented.

By order of the Board of Directors
W. S. CALDWELL, Secretary
Portland, April 11, 1866 ap12d1d

CRAWFORD'S

STUMP AND ROCK ELEVATOR.

THE UNDERSIGNED IS PREPARED TO TAKE Contracts for Clearing Lots, Blocks or Streets of Stumps, and for Removing Snags from River Channels.

Information regarding Machines and the rights of territory can be had at my residence, No. 217 Third street, between Clay and Columbia, Portland.
ap14d3ptf J. L. ATKINSON

J. M'HENRY,

Wholesale and Retail Dealer in

CROCKERY AND GLASSWARE,

LAMPS, PLATED WARE, &C,

NO. 94 FRONT STREET,

feb9 PORTLAND OREGON dtf

The Spring has Opened Charmingly!

AND THE VOICE OF THE

SKY-LARK, FINCH AND CANARY!

Is corresponding with the Season

QUITE A NUMBER OF THE ABOVE BIRDS TOgether with Cages and Seed can be had at low figures at the SEGAR STORE on Front Street, opposite J. W. Cook's. ap12d3ptf ALF. S. GROSS

Marine Insurance!

THE PACIFIC INSURANCE COMPANY

OF SAN FRANCISCO,

IS PREPARED TO INSURE AGAINST ALL MARINE and INLAND NAVIGATION RISKS on Treasure, Cargo or Freight
mch1d2p4 LADD & TILTON Agents.

S T.—1860.—X.

Persons of sedentary habits troubled with weakness, lassitude, palpitation of the heart, lack of appetite, distress after eating, torpid liver, constipation, &c. deserve to suffer if they will not try the celebrated

PLANTATION BITTERS,

Which are now recommended by the highest medical authorities, and warranted to produce an immediate beneficial effect. They are exceedingly agreeable, perfectly pure, and must supercede all other tonics where a healthy, gentle stimulant is required.

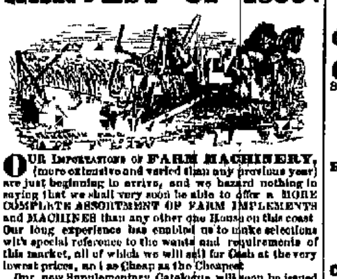
They purify, strengthen and invigorate
They create a healthy appetite
They are an antidote to change of water and diet
They overcome effects of dissipation and late hours
They strengthen the system and enliven the mind.
They prevent miasmatic and intermittent fevers
They purify the breath and acidity of the stomach
They cure Dyspepsia and Constipation.
They cure Diarrhea and Cholera Morbus
They cure Liver Complaint and Nervous Headache

They make the weak strong, the languid brilliant, and are exhausted nature's great restorer. They are composed of the celebrated Calisaya bark, wintergreen sassafras, roots and herbs, all preserved in perfectly pure St. Croix rum. For particulars see circulars and testimonials around each bottle.

Beware of impostors. Examine every bottle. See that it has our private U. S. Stamp unmutilated over the cork, with plantation scene, and our signature on a fine steel plate side label. See that our bottle is not refilled with spurious and deleterious stuff. Any person pretending to sell Plantation Bitters by the gallon or in bulk is an impostor. Any person imitating this bottle, or selling any other material therein whether called Plantation Bitters or not, is a criminal under the U. S. Law, and will be so prosecuted by us. We already have our eye on several parties re-filling our bottles &c., who will succeed in getting themselves into close quarters. The demand for Drake's Plantation Bitters from ladies, clergymen, merchants, &c. is incredible. The simple trial of a bottle is the evidence we present of their worth and superiority. They are sold by all respectable druggists, grocers, physicians, hotels, saloons, steamboats and country stores.

P. H. DRAKE & CO.,
202 Broadway, N. Y.
SMITH & DAVIS,
71 Front Street, Portland
feb17tf *Sole Agents for Oregon and the Territories*

HARVEST OF 1866!



OUR IMPORTATIONS OF FARM MACHINERY, (more extensive and varied than any previous year) are just beginning to arrive, and we hazard nothing in saying that we shall very soon be able to offer a MORE COMPLETE ASSORTMENT OF FARM IMPLEMENTS and MACHINES than any other one House on this coast. Our long experience has enabled us to make selections with special reference to the wants and requirements of this market, all of which we will sell for Cash at the very lowest prices, and as Cheap as the Cheapest.

Our new Supplementary Catalogue will soon be issued and mailed to any address on application.

Among other things, we have fifteen different kinds of REAPERS AND MOWERS, most approved patterns, all sizes.

HAINES' HEADER AND HARVESTER.

THRESHERS—Pitt's genuine Buffalo, from 4 to 10 Horse Power, Extra Finished.

Endless Chain Threshers and Extra Horse Powers.

Sulky and Revolving Horse Rakes, Gang Plows, "Moline," "Pearls," "Boston Clipper," "New Patent Cast Cast Steel," Left Hand, Side Hill and Cast Plows, &c.

Extras and Repairs for Threshers and Reapers, Sickles, Sections, &c.

RUBBER AND LEATHER BELTING—all widths.

Particular attention paid to orders from remote districts—Contracting Freights at Lowest Rates, and packing compactly and securely.

For Prices call on or address

KNAPP, BURRELL & CO.,
Agricultural and Seed Warehouses,
98 Front St., and Cor. Pine and Front Sts.,
March 26th 1866. d1m Portland, Oregon

Seeds! Seeds!

WE OFFER A LARGE STOCK OF PURE FRESH SEEDS—Warranted growth of 1865. Our Seeds are obtained from the most reliable sources, and are not "Old Stock" sent here by irresponsible dealers "to sell for what they will bring."

Send for our New Seed Catalogue.

We sell in bulk or in papers—at wholesale or retail.

Seeds by Mail.

It is not generally known that parcels weighing not exceeding 4 lbs., can be transported to the most remote Postoffice on the Coast at the rate of 2 cents per oz.

Orders for small assorted lots will be sent to any address postage paid, on receipt of our retail price (12½c ₩ pkt.)

We have a supply of ONION SEED and SETTS, Red and White Clover, Kentucky Blue Grass, &c.

Orders accompanied with remittances will have prompt attention. KNAPP, BURRELL & CO.,
Agricultural Warehouse,
March 26, 1866 d1m Portland, Oregon

Contractors, Take Notice.

SEALED PROPOSALS WILL BE RECEIVED AT the Office of the City Recorder, Salem, Oregon, till 3 o'clock P. M. May 1st 1866, FOR BUILDING THREE CISTERNS at such points as the Council may designate within the City of Salem.

Cisterns to be of the latest approved form, lined with good substantial brick and cement wall, covered with heavy cast-iron trap-d or supported by a substantial oak curb, and each to contain either 15,000, 20,000 or 25,000 gallons, to be completed and ready for use on or before the first day of August, 1866.

Each bidder is requested to state distinctly his bid on each of the three different sizes.

Bids will also be received for RE-BUILDING THE CISTERN at the intersection of Ferry and Commercial Streets.

Contractors will be required to give bond and approved security, conditioned for the faithful performance of their contracts.

The Council reserves the right to reject any or all bids.

Payment to be made in coin when the cisterns are ready for use.

Proposals should be directed, "Common Council City of Salem," and indorsed, "Proposals for Cisterns."

J. W. SMITH,
Chairman Committee on Cisterns
Salem, Oregon, April 11 1866. ap13d3t

W. F. WILLIAMS JOHN M. BRIDE

WILLIAMS & M'BRIDE,

(Successors to Hudson & Co.)

MANUFACTURERS AND JOBBERS OF SUPERIOR

GROUND COFFEE AND SPICES!

ALSO

PICKLES, PIE FRUITS, JAMS, JELLIES, SAUCES &c., at San Francisco Prices and Freight.

FRESH GROUND CHARTRES COFFEE constantly on hand and put up with particular care for the Mining Trade.

Merchants in the interior will find this brand of Coffee and Spices better and Cheaper than any other now in this market and will be sold to the Trade at the Lowest rates at

No. 40 Front Street,

feb23 PORTLAND, OREGON d3ptf

RISING SUN!

No. 11 Washington Street,

(Next door to John Wagner's Barber Shop),

PORTLAND, OREGON

THREE OF PHELAN'S SPLENDID SLATE-BED

BILLIARD TABLES!

THE BAR is Stocked with the Choicest WINES, LIQUORS AND CIGARS
mch28d1m JAMES [illegible]ENAGHAN

J. SCHONFELD } San Francisco S. [illegible] Portland
H. BREMER, }

J. SCHONFELD & CO.,

IMPORTERS OF

SEGARS AND TOBACCO,

Pipes, Matches,

STATIONERY, CUTLERY AND YANKEE NOTIONS,

85 First Street, corner Washington,
oct26 PORTLAND, OREGON. d3ptf

INDEPENDENT CANDIDATE

FOR

SHERIFF OF MULTNOMAH COUNTY

At the ensuing June Election,

H. W. DAVIS.

feb13dtf

To the Voters of Multnomah County.

RUSH MENDENHALL

Is announced as a Candidate for the

House of Representatives

Of the Legislative Assembly of Oregon

ap2 at the June Election d2ptf

43 SETS BLACKSMITH TOOLS
For sale by E. J. NORTHRUP & CO

HEMP AND RUBBER PACKING
For sale by E. J. NORTHRUP & CO.

POWDER, LEAD, SHOT AND CAPS
For sale by E. J. NORTHRUP & CO

Miscellaneous.

B. M. DuRELL & CO.'S

PASSENGER, EXPRESS AND

FAST FREIGHT LINE!

SUMMER ARRANGEMENT.

THIS LINE IS NOW IN COMPLETE RUNNING order from Umatilla to the O. S. N. Company's Landing at Olds Ferry, (on Snake river) then connecting with the

O. S. N. CO.'S STEAMER "SHOSHONE"

and from thence by Steamer to their Owyhee Landing on Snake river, thence by our lines running direct to

RUBY, BOISE, AND IDAHO CITIES!

and are prepared to carry

FREIGHT, PASSENGERS & VALUABLE PACKAGES

Between those and all intermediate points with certainty and dispatch. We offer superior inducements for shipping goods from San Francisco and Portland to Idaho, as our arrangements with the Ocean Steamships and the Oregon Steam Navigation Co. are such that all goods shipped by our line will not be subject to the usual delays, but pass through as FAST FREIGHT. Goods shipped from San Francisco to our care at Portland, charges will be paid, and goods forwarded to destination. Mark goods care

B. M. D. & CO.'S P. F. F. & E. LINE,

and ship ping receipts sent to our Agents at Umatilla. Advance charges for transportation paid by the Line and collected at destination.

GOODS FORWARDED WITH DESPATCH TO

PLACERVILLE AND SOUTH BOISE.

Passengers Carried at Reduced Rates.

Agents:

McCRAKEN MERRILL & CO	Portland
McCRAKEN MERRILL & CO	San Francisco.
JOSEPH TEAL	Dalles
POWELL & CO	Umatilla.
J. R. WILKINSON	La Grande
B. M. DuRELL & CO	Idaho City
B. M. DuRELL & CO	Boise City
DuRELL & MOORE	Ruby City

B. M. DuRELL & CO.,
ap13dtf Proprietors

B. M. DuRELL, } Boise City, I. T.
C. W. MOORE, } Ruby City, I. T.

DuRELL & MOORE,

RUBY & SILVER CITIES,

OWYHEE MINES, I. T.,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

GENERAL MERCHANDISE.

GOODS RECEIVED ON STORAGE AND LIBERAL Cash Advances made on Consignments. Will sell Sight Drafts on Boise and Idaho Cities, I. T.
ap13dtf DuRELL & MOORE

B. M. DuRELL & CO.,

Fire-Proof Brick Building, Main Street,

(Four Doors above Wall Street,)

Idaho City,

And Main Street, corner of Eighth,

Boise City,

COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

AND DEALERS IN

GENERAL MERCHANDISE.

WILL SELL SIGHT DRAFTS ON IDAHO CITY, Ruby and Silver Cities, Owyhee, Portland, Oregon, and San Francisco, California.

References:

Allen & Lewis, Portland, O.
Moses, Ellis & Co, San Francisco.
Warren Leland, N. Y. City
Holladay & Halsey, Great Salt Lake City.
ap13dtf

Already Elected by 10,000 Majority!

KOHN & FISHEL,

OF THE

ST. LOUIS STORE,

No. 111 Front Street,

HAVE BEEN ELECTED FOR SELLING THE BEST

CLOTHING,

WHITE SHIRTS,
FANCY OVER SHIRTS,
BLUE FLANNEL SUITS,
BLANKETS,
HATS AND CAPS,

And Everything for Gents' Wear.

Also, a Complete Stock of

LADIES', GENTS' AND CHILDRENS'

BOOTS AND SHOES,

Fancy and Staple

DRY GOODS,

CHEAPER THAN ANY HOUSE IN TOWN

Our Goods are of Superior Quality, and of the Latest Style. Call and examine our Goods, as we are always willing to show you our stock.

KOHN & FISHEL,
St. Louis Store,
ap10d3ptf No. 111 Front Street, Portland Oregon

Back from Europe!

VAN FRIDAGH & CO.,

FRENCH MILLINERS!

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

FANCY MILLINERY GOODS,

EMBROIDERIES, WHITE GOODS, CORSETS,

DRY GOODS, CLOAKS & MANTILLAS,

Kid Gloves and Notions,

107 FIRST STREET, (bet. Morrison and Alder.)

THANKFUL FOR PAST FAVORS WOULD REspectfully call the attention of the Ladies to their full and by Mrs. F. VAN FRIDAGH in Europe, particularly in Paris with care selected stock of

MILLINERY GOODS,

Fancy Notions & Dry Goods,

Consisting in part of

PATTERN BONNETS, HATS AND CAPS,
CLOAKS and MANTILLAS, FLOWERS,
FEATHERS, RIBBONS, LACES,
CHANTILLY & GUIPURE FANCY DRESS GOODS
DRESS SILKS and CALICOES
LINEN GOODS, NECK TIES and KID GLOVES,
CORSETS, CHEMISES, COLLARS and CUFFS,
EMBROIDERIES, BASQUES, VEILS
DAMASK and CANVAS HOSIERY
QUILTS and TABLE COVERS, FOULARDS,
HANDKERCHIEFS, CLOAK & DRESS TRIMMINGS,
FANCY and PLAIN BUTTONS,
BRAIDING and EMBROIDERED GOODS, FANS,
COMBS and BUCKLES, ALBUMS, BUVARDS,
PORTE MONIES, NECESSARIES,
PERFUMERIES, ETC., ETC., ETC.

Of all which a full stock on hand, and plenty more to arrive yet, to be had Cheap at
mch20d1m NO. 107 FIRST ST. PORTLAND

NEWMAN BROTHERS,

MANUFACTURERS OF

BRUSHES

AND IMPORTERS OF

WOOD & WILLOW WARE,

Twine, Feather Dusters,

TUBS, PAILS, CHURNS, BASKETS, BLACKING, Brooms, Children's Carriages, Toys, Hobby Horses and a general assortment of HOUSE FURNISHING ARTICLES.

406 and 408 BATTERY STREET
Between Clay and Merchant Streets, San Francisco
mch20d1m3p

20,000 LBS IRON AXLES at 10c lb.
For sale by E. J. NORTHRUP & CO

20 CASKS CUMBERLAND COAL.
For sale by E. J. NORTHRUP & CO

100 SETS WAGON SKEINS—3 to 5 in.
For sale by E. J. NORTHRUP & CO

STIFF AND SPRING POINT MINING SHOVELS, For sale at E. J. NORTHRUP & CO.'S

Miscellaneous.

W. A. ALDRICH J. C. MERRILL JOHN McCRAKEN

M'CRAKEN, MERRILL & CO.,

SHIPPING COMMISSION AND FORWARDING

MERCHANTS,

AGENTS OF THE CALIFORNIA, HAWAIIAN and OREGON PACKET LINES.

Importers of SAN QUENTIN and CARMEN ISLAND SALT, SANDWICH ISLAND SUGARS, COFFEE, RICE, and PULU.

Agents for Provost & Co's Preserved, Fruits, Vegetables Pickles and Vinegar.

Dealers in FLOUR, GRAIN, BACON, LARD & FRUIT, LIME, CEMENT and PLASTER.

Will attend to the Purchase, Sale or Shipment of Merchandise or Produce in New York, San Francisco, Honolulu or Portland. ALDRICH, MERRILL & CO.,
Nos 204 and 206 California Street,
San Francisco.
McCRAKEN, MERRILL & CO.,
mch1dtf 16 North Front Street, Portland

SUGAR! COFFEE! RICE!

EX BARK A. A. ELDRIDGE FROM SANDWICH Islands Direct—

3,080 kegs SUGAR, of various grades;

500 bags KONA COFFEE;

500 bags HAWAIIAN RICE—an excellent article.

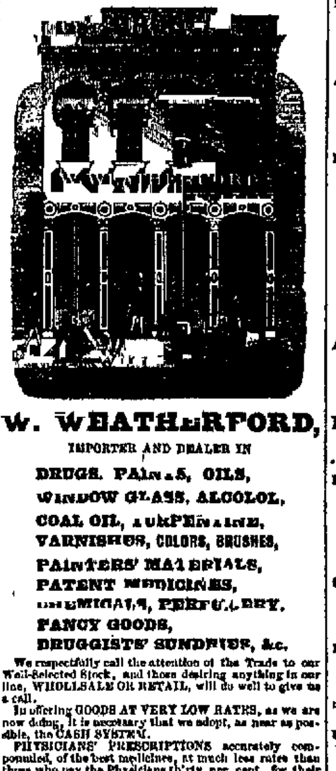
ap5d2m By McCRAKEN, MERRILL & CO

FURS, WOOL AND HIDES.

THE HIGHEST CASH PRICE PAID FOR

FURS, WOOL AND HIDES, at

mch9d3m McCRAKEN, MERRILL & CO.'S



W. WEATHERFORD,

IMPORTER AND DEALER IN

DRUGS, PAINTS, OILS,
WINDOW GLASS, ALCOHOL,
COAL OIL, TURPENTINE,
VARNISHES, COLORS, BRUSHES,
PAINTERS' MATERIALS,
PATENT MEDICINES,
CHEMICALS, PERFUMERY,
FANCY GOODS,
DRUGGISTS' SUNDRIES, &c.

We respectfully call the attention of the Trade to our Well-Selected Stock, and those desiring anything in our line, WHOLESALE OR RETAIL, will do well to give us a call.

In offering GOODS AT VERY LOW RATES, as we are now doing, it is necessary that we adopt, as near as possible, the CASH SYSTEM.

PHYSICIANS' PRESCRIPTIONS accurately compounded, of the best medicines, at much less rates than those who pay the Physicians thirty per cent. for their Prescriptions, as we allow the Physicians no commission.

NO. 130 FRONT STREET.

PORTLAND, OREGON,
mch3d3ptf W. WEATHERFORD

NEW DRUG STORE.

L. GROSS,

Wholesale and Retail

DRUGGIST,

Front Street, (between the What Cheer and New Columbian Hotels,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

THE UNDERSIGNED RESPECTFULLY INFORMS the public that his Store is now open, and offers for sale in quantities to suit, at the Lowest Rates, a general assortment of

DRUGS, CHEMICALS,
LEECHES,
PATENT MEDICINES
PAINTS, OILS,
VARNISHES, GLASS,
BRUSHES, PAINTERS' MATERIALS
FINE PERFUMERY,
FANCY GOODS,
TOILET WARE,
HAIR AND TOOTH BRUSHES,
FINE WOSTENHOLM'S CUTLERY,
FISHING TACKLE, &c., &c.

Physicians' Prescriptions carefully compounded by an experienced Druggist and Chemist, and put up at all hours of the night.

Orders from the country solicited and prompt attention guaranteed.
jy31dtf L. GROSS

SHANAHAN & DUFRENE,

AGENTS FOR WM. B. BRADBURY'S

CELEBRATED NEW SCALE PIANO FORTES!

AND DEALERS IN

Musical Instruments, Sheet Music,

Pictures and Picture Frames,

ROSEWOOD, GILT & WALNUT MOLDINGS,

Corner of First and Morrison Streets,

(opposite the Western Hotel),

PORTLAND, OREGON

SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO FRAMING PHOTOGRAPH ENGRAVINGS &c.

PIANOS FOR RENT.

Mr. SHANAHAN, formerly of A. Kohler's Musical Establishment, San Francisco, will attend to Tuning and Repairing Pianos, Melodeons, and all kinds of Musical Instruments at prices to suit the times.

Portland, April 1, 1866 d3ptf

CHARLES BERNARD,

MANUFACTURER AND DEALER IN

FAMILY CHARTRES COFFEE,

AND SPICES OF ALL KINDS,

No. 707 Sansome Street, corner of Gold,

BETWEEN JACKSON AND PACIFIC STREETS,

SAN FRANCISCO

FIRST PREMIUM AWARDED

BY THE MECHANICS' INSTITUTE

FOR BEST COFFEE AND SPICES.

The proprietor having introduced Steam Power in his Manufactory, has now increased facilities to supply the trade and the public in general. All articles from his establishment are guaranteed to be pure and unadulterated. The public are respectfully invited to call and convince themselves.

Country orders promptly attended to

SELLER, FRANKENAU & CO.,
mch21d3m Sole Agents

PUTNAM & CO.'S HORSE NAILS—6 d to 10 d
For sale at E. J. NORTHRUP & CO.'S

GARDEN HOES AND RAKES
For sale by E. J. NORTHRUP & CO

TAR, PITCH, OAKUM, BLOCKS & HEMP CORDAGE
For sale by E. J. NORTHRUP & CO

Fire Insurance, etc.

BROOKLYN

LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY.

THE SAFEST,
CHEAPEST, BEST,
MOST PROFITABLE,
MOST EQUITABLE

LIFE INSURANCE CO.

IN THE WORLD!

EVERY POLICY HOLDER CAN PARTICIPATE IN THE PROFITS OF THE COMPANY and is in reality A PARTNER IN THE CONCERN.

No advantage is taken of a Policy Holder who by misfortune is unable to continue his annual payments, but a Policy will be issued forthwith for the benefit of his heirs after death.

A LIFE INSURANCE POLICY!

IS THE BEST AND SAFEST PROVISION A MAN CAN MAKE FOR HIS FAMILY

A LIFE INSURANCE POLICY

IS EXEMPT FROM CREDITORS' DEMANDS.

By the Payment of $57 40 Annually, a Man Thirty Years of age can secure for his Family at his Death,

FIVE THOUSAND DOLLARS!

ENDOWMENTS.

A Man thirty-five years of age, by Paying Annually $276 40 in Greenbacks, can secure to himself

FIVE THOUSAND DOLLARS

ON ARRIVING AT THE AGE OF FORTY-FIVE.

In case of his Death before reaching that age, his Family will Receive

FIVE THOUSAND DOLLARS!

GREENBACKS TAKEN AT PAR!

GET A PAMPHLET AND EXAMINE THIS MATTER.

E. W. TRACY,
Agent for Oregon.
R. B. WILSON, M. D.,
mch7d1m3p Medical Examiner for the Company.

THOS. TAYLOR & CO.

Successors to J. G. FRISCH & CO.,

Importers and Dealers in

WINES AND LIQUORS

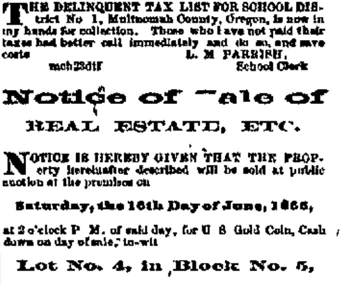
413 and 415 Clay Street,

SAN FRANCISCO.

Sole Proprietors and Manufacturers of

DR. HUFELAND'S SWISS STOMACH BITTERS.

(First Premium.)



The world-renowned reputation, together with the extensive and increasing demand for DR. HUFELAND'S SWISS BITTERS will at once recommend them to the favorable notice of all connoisseurs and lovers of a GOOD AND HEALTHFUL TONIC AND INVIGORATOR. As a Purifier of the Blood, acting surely yet gently on the secretions of the Liver and Kidneys, they are unsurpassed, and a most agreeable drink. ap17d1m3p

Notice to Tax-Payers.

THE DELINQUENT TAX LIST FOR SCHOOL DIStrict No. 1, Multnomah County, Oregon, is now in my hands for collection. Those who have not paid their taxes had better call immediately and do so, and save costs. L. M. PARRISH,
mch23dtf School Clerk

Notice of Sale of

REAL ESTATE, ETC.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE PROPerty hereinafter described will be sold at public auction at the premises on

Saturday, the 16th Day of June, 1866,

at 2 o'clock P. M. of said day, for U. S. Gold Coin, Cash down on day of sale, to-wit:

Lot No. 4, in Block No. 5,

In the City of Portland, Oregon, and the

COURT HOUSE BUILDING

thereon situate, including the appurtenances and fixtures (excepting three iron cells in the Jail) and Office Furniture. The iron cells are to be sold separately from other property.

Possession of said property to be given August 1st, 1866, reserving, however, the right of occupancy 30 or 60 days thereafter, paying a reasonable rent therefor.

By order of the County Court of Multnomah County, Oregon.

{L S} Witness my hand and Seal of said Court affixed this 13th day of April, 1866.
H. C. COULSON,
ap14d1td County Clerk.

BUILDERS TAKE NOTICE.

STATES' MADE

WINDOW-SASH DOORS & BLINDS,

OF ALL SIZES AND OF THE BEST QUALITY, constantly kept on hand and for sale low by
12tf EVERDING & BEEBE
Portland, April 6th, 1866 150 Front Street

MILLARD & VAN SCHUYVER

SUCCESSORS TO

LADD, REED & CO.,

Importers and Dealers in

Brandies, Wines and Liquors

Front Street,

PORTLAND, OREGON

Doors, Windows and Blinds.

JUST RECEIVED PER BARK JANE A. FALKINburg, a Large Assortment of Doors, Windows and Blinds of EASTERN MANUFACTURE and for sale by
je23dtf MILLARD & VAN SCHUYVER

We Shall be Forgotten

Unwatched the garden bough shall sway,
The tender blossom flutter down,
Unloved that beech will gather brown,
This maple burn itself away;

Unloved the sun-flower, shining fair,
Ray round with flames her disk of seed,
And many a rose-carnation feed
With summer spice the humming air;

Unloved, by many a sandy bar,
The brook shall babble down the plain,
At noon or when the lesser wain
Is twisting round the polar star;

Uncared for, gird the windy grove,
And flood the haunts of hern and crake,
Or into silver arrows break
The sailing moon in creek and cove;

Till from the garden and the wild
A fresh association blow,
And year by year the landscape grow
Familiar to the stranger's child;

As year by year the laborer tills
His wonted glebe or lops the glades;
And year by year our memory fades
From all the circle of the hills.—*Tennyson*

SPEECH OF SENATOR WILLIAMS,

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES, FEBRUARY 15, 1866.

MR. PRESIDENT: Much discussion has taken place here and elsewhere as to the legal condition of the States lately in rebellion, which I shall call for the sake of brevity, if for no other purpose, rebel States; and I propose at this time, with the indulgence of the Senate, to submit some views which I entertain upon that subject, to which I shall add some suggestions as to the proposed constitutional amendments. I have no written speech to read, and I shall not therefore aspire to beauty of expression or elegance of style, but hope that any defects of that kind which may appear in what I have to say will be made up by the practical nature and aptitude of my remarks.

I have the honor to be one of the so-called committee on reconstruction, and I presume, therefore, it will not be proper for me to discuss to any considerable extent the condition in fact of the rebel States; but I suppose I shall be safe in following the example of the experienced Senator from Maryland, [Mr. Johnson,] who is also on that committee, and confine what I have to say chiefly to the legal aspects of the question.

Philosophers and statesmen, so far as I am acquainted with their writings, find it necessary before they begin their essays or arguments to define the terms which they propose to use, so that as they proceed they can understand each other and arrive at an intelligible if not a satisfactory conclusion. No little confusion, in my judgment, has grown out of this discussion by the use of terms and expressions which are intended but do not describe the existing state of things with sufficient clearness and certainty. When Senators affirm that the rebel States are in the Union, that expression does not exactly describe their condition, for the State of New York is no more than a State in the Union, and everybody recognizes a wide difference between the condition of the State of New York and the condition of the rebel States. When Senators affirm that the States are out of the Union, they use an expression that is true of Canada and Mexico, but when applied to the rebel States it cannot and does not mean what it does when applied to the countries that I have just named. To be a State within this Union, to use the exact language of the Constitution of the United States and adopt its meaning, not only implies the existence of a State, but it necessarily implies the existence of certain relations between that State and the General Government. Rhode Island, in 1790, two years or more after the Constitution of the United States was formed and had gone into operation, was a State as much as it is to-day; but it was not a State within this Union, for the relations had not then been established between Rhode Island and the Federal Government which are necessary to constitute a State in the Union. Growing out of these relations are certain rights, some of which appertain to the General Government, and some of which appertain to the States, and when any State of this Union violently and forcibly disrupts those relations, it divests itself of the rights which depend upon those relations for their existence. To the preservation of these relations peace is a necessity. They were made in peace. They were intended to be supported and maintained by peaceable means and measures, and when a war occurs between a State and the General Government, a state of things is necessarily produced which is inconsistent with the existence, or at any rate with the operation, of these relations.

I make no distinction between a State and the people of a State. What is a State but an aggregation of individuals within certain boundaries, organized into a political body? When many or few persons assail the authority of the United States in a disorderly and tumultuous manner they constitute a riot, an unlawful assemblage, or an insurrection, but when the majority of a State, coercing the minority, adopt the State organization, and, acting through that State organization, rebel, there is war between that State and the Federal Government. I say that there is no practical difference between a State and the people of a State, because a State is simply the political designation of certain people within a geographical division of the country. Can a State be anything else than it is made to be by the people? What are the laws of a State but the expressions of the popular will? What is a State organization but an invention to establish, to express, and to execute the will of the people, or a majority of the people? Take the State of South Carolina, for instance, and I shall refer to that State for example in what I have to say. Suppose all the people in that State were, or are rebels, can the State, in the nature of things, be anything else than a rebel State? Go into that State and you find a man and he proves to be a traitor; you find another man, and he proves to be a traitor, and so you go through the entire State and find all the people traitors; but when this mass of treason is organized into what is called a State, then it is claimed by some that loyalty is begotten, that the creature entirely under the control of the creator is not what the creator desires it to be. I do not say, Mr. President, as a matter of fact, that all the people in the State of South Carolina are traitors, but I do say that a majority of the people of that State, compelling the minority to submit, did seize upon the State organization and convert it into an embodiment of their views and wishes, so that it became in point of fact the mere incorporation of the individual traitors in that State.

Sir, there is political treason as well as legal treason; and political treason, it seems to me, is quite as dangerous to the country as legal treason, because it is distinguished by no definite form. It [illegible] in all the shapes of Proteus and colors of the chameleon. When Satan, as I have read, was defeated in his attempt upon the throne of the Most High, he and his followers were hurled over the battlements of heaven upon the burning plain below, and there he assembled around him his discomfited hosts and besought them to accomplish by guile and fraud what force effected not. I express no opinion upon the subject, but is it not possible that the conspirators who brought this country to the brink of ruin by the late rebellion, and who have been [illegible] to their [illegible] places of power and influence by an unlimited exercise of the pardoning power, may be now contriving and [illegible] as did their great prototype, to [illegible] by guile and fraud what force effected not? Has the Government, I ask, no power to protect itself against treason unless it comes in the panoply of arms? Is it true that treason is not as much to be dreaded and feared when it approaches the Government as did the arch deceiver our frail mother in the garden, with soft and gentle words, as when it comes with all the pomp and circumstance of war? Is the arch enemy of mankind less to be feared because sometimes he finds it necessary in the prosecution of his wicked purposes to disguise his true character and appear as an angel of light?

Mr. President, when Senators affirm that these rebel States are States in this Union, I make no issue with them upon the allegation; I do not traverse the averment and say that these States are out of the Union; but when Senators deduce from what they have said the conclusion that these States are entitled to all the rights and privileges of States within this Union, I controvert that conclusion. I deny that these rebel States are entitled to all the rights and privileges of States within this Union. To say that a State is within the Union is of little consequence; but to say that the rebel States are or are not entitled to the rights and privileges of States within this Union is a practical question. This is the question now pressing upon Congress for decision. That is the precise issue now before the country. Let us try and eliminate, if we can, the truth from that issue.

Mr. STEWART.—Will the Senator allow me to ask him a question?

Mr. WILLIAMS—Certainly.

Mr. STEWART—Taking the Senator's rule that these States are not in the Union, or are not entitled to all the rights of States, I should like him to make it a little more specific, and I ask him if he thinks Tennessee is in the Union and entitled to be represented?

Mr. WILLIAMS—I ask the Senator to be patient and hear what I have to say. It is impossible for me to embrace the discussion of all questions within five minutes. I will endeavor to answer the gentleman's inquiry before I conclude, as I shall probably refer particularly to the State of Tennessee.

I propose, Mr. President, in the first place to notice an argument that is always employed to maintain the proposition that these States are within this Union, or that they are States entitled to all the rights and privileges of States within this Union. It is urged by gentlemen who advocate this doctrine that the ordinances of secession were unconstitutional and void, and therefore did not affect the relation of the rebel States with the General Government, and they remain as States within this Union. This logic is plausible, but it leaves out of view one important and decisive fact. Admitting that these ordinances of secession were void in law, that is, that a court upon a question made would pronounce them unconstitutional and void, it is nevertheless true that they were operative. Every lawyer is familiar with the doctrine that a statute may be unconstitutional and at the same time it may be operative, and it may produce all the practical effects that it would if there was no doubt whatever as to its validity. Take as an illustration the law that was passed making United States Treasury notes legal tender. When that law was before Congress the opinion was expressed that it was unconstitutional. That opinion may be correct; it may eventually be so decided by the Supreme Court of the United States. But I ask, even if that decision is ultimately made, has not this law sustained the financial credit of the country through the late struggle to the same extent and with the same effect as though there had been no question as to its constitutionality? When the law organizing the Freedmen's Bureau was before this body the other day it was pronounced by eminent Senators here to be an unconstitutional act. Suppose they are correct in that opinion, but this law goes into operation, and everybody acquiesces in its validity for three years or five years, and it is then repealed, will not that law during the time of its operation have accomplished all that it would if no question had been made as to its validity?

Now, sir, the ordinances of secession may not have absolutely dissolved the legal relations between the States and the General Government, but they produced a practical dissolution. Take, to illustrate, a case where a husband and wife quarrel and separate, their home is abandoned, their family broken up, their children scattered, and reduced to indigence and want, all concerned are humiliated and disgraced, still, in law, the man and woman are as much husband and wife as they ever were, but the practical effect of the separation is just as disastrous as though the legal relation was severed at the time their personal association ceased.

I say, then, as to these ordinances of secession, that they were contrary to the Constitution and were without right in law, but they were practically operative in the rebel States because they were accepted and received by the people upon whom they were intended immediately to operate, and as to those people they had the power and effect of valid ordinances.

Sir, are we to assume in view of the history of the last four years that these ordinances of secession were mere nonentities? Pursuant to these ordinances State governments were organized in eleven States; they combining and confederating together organized a confederate government, and that confederate government for four years, with more than a million bayonets sustained its existence and carried on a war that made this nation tremble from its centre to its circumference. Is it true, then, these ordinances were mere nothings? Is it true that with all our mighty armaments of war we were simply nullifying what in themselves were perfect nullities? I suppose it is well known to every Senator that there is a doctrine in the law which recognizes a distinction between a *de facto* officer or Government and a *de jure* officer or Government. Acts of a *de facto* officer or of a *de facto* Government are regarded as valid although they may not legally constitute [illegible]. The rebel governments, whatever may be said as to the question of right, were *de facto* governments, and I do not concur in the opinion that was expressed the other day by the honorable Senator from Michigan [Mr. Howard] that a man who was compelled by one of these governments to bear arms against the United States was guilty of treason. I say that if any man under one of these *de facto* governments, in order to save his own life was compelled to bear arms against the Federal Government, he was guiltless of treason in that act, and there is no tribunal, in my judgment, in Christendom that would punish him for a crime under such circumstances. Acts derive their criminality or their moral character from the intent with which they are committed. Homicide may be murder or it may be justifiable, depending upon the intent of the person who commits the act, and certainly if there is no intent to commit the crime of treason no man can be justly punished for what is only an involuntary commission of the act.

Let us suppose that under one of these rebel governments in 1862 a law was passed providing that conveyances of land should be valid without any witnesses when the law of the State prior to that time was that two witnesses should be necessary to the validity of a deed. Suppose under that law a man conveyed his land to another and received an equivalent therefor, I ask, notwithstanding this law was passed by a rebel legislature and the conveyance made under it, if all respectable courts would not hold and recognize that as a valid conveyance, one by which the title was transferred from the grantor to the grantee?

Suppose to illustrate still further, that the people of the United States should elect a man President who was only thirty years of age when the Constitution requires that he shall be thirty-five years old, that would clearly be an unconstitutional election; but suppose he should enter upon and continue in the discharge of the duties of the office until the expiration of his term, I ask if the acts of that Administration would not possess the same validity that they would if the President had possessed the qualifications required by the Constitution?

I accept this position with all its legal consequences; and I say that as to persons who were living in these States and who have suffered from the calamities of the late war, without respect to their private feelings or predilections, they must share the fortunes of the governments under which they lived. When a man went into the State of Virginia to live, he took that State as a man takes his wife, "for better or for worse;" he took that State with all its blessings and advantages in a time of peace, and he took it with all its disadvantages and evils in a time of war. Although I do not say that there is not some case growing out of the ravages of war in the rebel States constituting a claim against the United States which can be recognized, I say that I have never yet heard of or seen a claim of that kind that I would consent to allow; and I put my objection upon the ground that the people residing in the rebel States during the war were *de facto* the subjects of a foreign Power, and though they are to be commiserated for their misfortunes, they are not to be indemnified by the people of the loyal States for their losses. I think the people who sustained the war for the Union have expended blood and treasure enough without paying for the injuries they were compelled to inflict upon the citizens of the rebel States in order to put down the rebellion.

I know it is sometimes said that these positions will make it necessary for the Federal Government to assume the debts of the rebel States; but I answer to that, in the first place, that the Government has the power to refuse to pay them, and that is sufficient. In the second place, I do not believe that any precedent can be found where a community having rebelled against a Government, and is defeated and subdued, that the parent Government, without any treaty or negotiation, is bound to assume, or has assumed, the debts created by the defeated community in its attempted rebellion. And in the third place, while those acts that were executed may generally stand, the contracts that were made to aid the rebellion are executory and void and cannot be enforced because they were made for an illegal consideration.

Another argument that is urged, and has been repeated in the Senate, is that these States had no right to secede; and the Senator of Nevada [Mr. Stewart] the other day put the proposition in this form: they (referring to the rebel States) said that they wanted to secede; we said they should not secede; the question was submitted to the arbitrament of war and decided in our favor. Now, with due deference to the Senator, I think he did not accurately state the issue in the war. The question was not as to whether these States had or had not seceded, but the question was whether or not they had a right to secede. South Carolina made her ordinance of secession, organized her State government, and committed the overt act of secession. But the Federal Government denied the right of that State to secede, and the question before the country and in the war was not as to what had or had not been done, but as to the rightfulness of the position assumed by South Carolina and her confederates.

Numerous and forcible illustrations will occur to the mind of every Senator to prove the fallacy of this argument to which I refer. Acts may be rightful or they may be wrongful. Booth had no right to assassinate the President of the United States, but he did it. England had no right to allow privateers to be fitted out in her ports to prey upon our commerce, but she did it. France had no right to thrust Maximilian into Mexico and support him there with French bayonets, but she did it. Russia, Austria, and Prussia had no right to trample down and divide Poland, but they did it. And so I say that these rebel States had no right to secede, but they did it wantonly, wickedly, wrongfully did it.

Suppose that a man wrongfully takes possession of my house and I bring a suit to eject him, while the proceedings are pending in court and from the time he entered until the writ of restitution is served upon him, I ask if he is not as much in possession of that house as though he was rightfully there? Treason took possession of these rebel States, and from the time that the ordinances of secession were set up and the rebel governments were organized, the power and authority of the United States were expelled and by the absolute possession and control of rebel authority those States were practically seceded from the Union.

All the analogies of the law sustain this position. If the Constitution be a compact, as some claim it to be, then when the State of South Carolina has wantonly and wickedly violated that compact, can she claim under it the rights and privileges which she would otherwise have derived from it? Two men make a contract, and one wantonly violates the contract, can he claim the rights he otherwise could claim under that contract? Suppose a legislative assembly passes a law conferring certain rights and imposing certain duties and obligations upon an individual, can he repudiate the duties and obligations and claim the rights under the law? Could the State of South Carolina trample the Constitution of the United States under her sacrilegious feet and contemning and defying the authority of the Federal Government, at the same time *ipso facto* claim all the advantages and benefits which she ever enjoyed under that Constitution as one of the States of this Union?

When a forfeiture occurs rights are not annihilated, but they are transferred from one party to another; and I maintain that the rights which these rebel States had under the Constitution prior to the rebellion by that rebellion became forfeited and passed into the hands of the Federal Government, and in my judgment they are to-day in the hands of the Congress of the United States. Many elaborate speeches have been made here to controvert this position, and two to which I will particularly refer, one made by the honorable Senator from Wisconsin, [Mr. Doolittle] and the other by the honorable Senator from Maryland, [Mr. Johnson,] have been pronounced by those who concur in them as wholly unanswerable. I do not presume that I am able to answer these speeches, but I am certainly able to examine and I hope to do them justice. It was argued by these gentlemen that President Lincoln had said and done certain things and that President Johnson had said and done certain other things, and that the sayings and doings of these two Presidents amounted to a recognition of these States and proved that they were States within the Union, entitled to the rights and privileges of such States. Another argument was that Congress, by its legislation from time to time during the rebellion, had recognized these States as within this Union; and therefore they were not only within this Union, but were standing at our doors with a perfect right as loyal States to be represented here, and Congress had no other power or jurisdiction over the great question of reconstruction but to pass upon the personal qualifications of the men who may be seeking to represent these States in the national Legislature.

I will pass over for the present the argument derived from the acts and sayings of the Presidents, but will notice here the argument derived from congressional legislation; and, with due deference to those gentlemen who made the argument, it seems to me that they omitted to take a distinction at that point which must be recognized in order to arrive at a correct conclusion. The acts of legislation which they cite were nothing but expressions of power on the part of the Federal Government over these States; and that power was exercised and could be exercised without any acknowledgment on the part of Congress that these States possessed any rights as States of the Union. No man has ever contended, so far as I know, no matter how radical or extreme he may have been, that these States were ever beyond the jurisdiction of Congress, or that there ever was a time since the rebellion when Congress had not ample power to make such laws for them as in its judgment the circumstances of the country required.

Reference was made to the apportionment and the tax law. The apportionment law was simply an exercise of power on the part of Congress. It was intended for the future, and it was made with a view that at no distant day, and before another apportionment could be made under a new census, these States would be restored to the Union, and then there would be a law to operate and take effect within those States. So with the tax law. Taxation was levied upon these States as upon others. Congress had power to levy taxes; and certainly because these States were in rebellion, that was no reason why they should be exempted from the burdens that were imposed upon other States. Congress during this rebellion was legislating for these States, not in the way of levying taxes or making apportionments alone, but Congress was exerting unlimited power for the destruction of the property and the lives of persons within these States, in order to subdue the rebellion. Any argument derived from the exercise of power on the part of Congress over the rebel States during the rebellion proves nothing to the point, for the question is not as to whether Congress had power or jurisdiction over these States, but the question is as to the rights of the States. Power on the part of the General Government is one thing; right on the part of the States is another and different thing. Federal power may exist and State rights be destroyed; rights of the States may depend upon the existence of Federal power for their protection, but the existence of Federal power over a State in rebellion recognizes nothing but the necessity which demands its exercise.

Authority was produced from the legislation of Congress to show that Congress had maintained its right to legislate for these States, but no precedent, no authority was cited to show that Congress had expressed any opinion, or, in any way otherwise than by asserting its power, recognized the rights of these States during or since the rebellion. The argument derived from the legislation referred to is certainly fallacious, for if it proves anything it proves that the day the apportionment or tax bill was passed the rebel States had the right of representation in Congress. If the enactment of these laws proves that these States have that right at this time it proves that they have had that right ever since the laws were enacted. But, sir, I propose to refer to an authority to show what view the Senate of the United States has taken of the rights of these States. Bear in mind, now, that all the authorities cited by Senators to whom I have referred were as to the power of Congress, but I desire to show a decision by the Senate as to the rights of rebel States, and I refer for that purpose to a proposition which was offered by the honorable Senator from Missouri, [Mr. Brown] to be found on page 3,449 of part four of the *Congressional Globe*, for the first session of the Thirty-Eighth Congress. I will first read the bill, and then the vote of the Senate upon it. The bill of the Senator from Missouri was in these words:

"That when the inhabitants of any State have been declared in a state of insurrection against the United States by proclamation of the President by force and virtue of the act entitled, 'An act further to provide for the collection of duties on imports, and for other purposes,' approved July 13, 1861, they shall be and are hereby declared to be incapable of casting any vote for electors for President and Vice President of the United States, or of electing Senators or Representatives in Congress until said insurrection in said State is suppressed or abandoned and said inhabitants have returned to their obedience to the Government of the United States, nor until such return to obedience shall be declared by the proclamation of the President, issued by virtue of an act of Congress, hereafter to be passed, authorizing the same."

Here is a bill which declares that these rebel States are incapable of choosing electors for President or of choosing Senators and Representatives in Congress until a given time. That time is not when hostilities have ceased, when the rebel armies have been disbanded, but they are to be incapable of exercising any of these rights until the Congress of the United States has passed a law declaring the rebellion at an end and authorizing the President to make proclamation of that fact.

Mr. WADE—When was that offered?

Mr. WILLIAMS—July 1, 1864. I wish now to refer to the vote on that bill, which will be found on page 3,4[illegible] of the same volume of the *Globe*. I will read the vote. The yeas and nays on the passage of that bill in the Senate were as follows:

"*Yeas*—Messrs. Brown, Chandler, Conness, Doolittle, Grimes, Hale, Harlan, Harris, Henderson, Johnson, Lane of Indiana, Lane of Kansas, McDougall, Morgan, Pomeroy, Ramsey, Riddle, Sherman, Sprague, Sumner, Ten Eyck, Trumbull, Van Winkle, Wade, Wilkins and Wilson—26.

"*Nays*—Messrs. Davis, Powell and Saulsbury—3."

The honorable Senator from Wisconsin and the honorable Senator from Maryland have made elaborate arguments in the Senate to show that these States have always been in the Union, and that Congress has no jurisdiction over the subject of reconstruction except to pass upon the qualifications of the persons who propose to represent those States. The record which I have just exhibited to the Senate shows that those honorable Senators at that time were of opinion, and so declared by their votes, that these States were incapable of choosing electors for President or choosing Senators and Representatives in Congress, and that that right did not accrue to them when hostilities had ceased, as is now claimed, but when Congress should decide that the rebellion was at an end. Does not that bill clearly assume that the control of this question is in Congress? I humbly submit that so far as the acts of Senators at one time will answer what they say at another, this record, this vote, is a complete refutation of the arguments that have been addressed by them to prove that these States have all the time been in the Union, entitled to the rights and privileges of States in this Union.

This is one branch of the argument, another is derived from the policy of President Lincoln and President Johnson. No man will go further in paying respect to the memory of Abraham Lincoln than I will. I admired him for his greatness and goodness, for he was great as he was good. But I am not one of those who give up my opinion because some man that holds a higher office than I do differs from me. I do not believe anything to be true simply because some man, fifty or a hundred years ago, or at any other antecedent time, said it was true, when the blazing light of day around me contradicts its truth and the trumpet-tongued facts of experience are pouring their constant refutation in my ears.

President Lincoln changed his opinion while he was President of the United States. Once he said that to issue an emancipation proclamation would be like issuing a bull against the comet; but when the subsequent developments of the war satisfied him that it was a necessity, he then issued that memorable proclamation which has made his name conspicuous in the history of human freedom and given him a high rank in the company of immortals. I do not admit that President Lincoln's policy proves that the position which I occupy is incorrect; but on the contrary I maintain that there is no man, I care not how great his ingenuity may be, who can reconcile the policy of Abraham Lincoln with a recognition of these States as entitled to all the rights and privileges of States within the Union. When he made his proclamation authorizing one-tenth of the voters of a State to hold a Convention and organize a State government, did he not in that proclamation ignore the existence of any prior State organization, and even the right of a rebel State to govern itself at that time, or to be represented in the Congress of the United States? Suppose that President Lincoln had issued a proclamation to the State of New York providing that one-tenth of the loyal voters of that State might hold a convention and reorganize a State government, would not that proclamation have been regarded as the freak of an insane man? It seems to me that if we avoid the play upon words as to whether these States are in or out of the Union, no one can fail to conclude that President Lincoln was of the opinion, judging from the acts of his administration, that these States, whatever their precise legal *status* might be, had forfeited their rights as States within this Union.

President Johnson is said to follow in the footsteps of his illustrious predecessor on this question. President Johnson says, "I acknowledge that these States are in the Union, and I do not controvert that position; but I say, and defy contradiction, that President Johnson, from the beginning of his Administration to this very day, has recognized these States as having forfeited, or in some way lost the rights and privileges of States within the Union. When he appointed provisional governors for the rebel States he recognized the want of any government there. He assumed that there was no government in these States; that these States were, to use the language of the honorable Senator from Massachusetts, a clean slate on which he could commence the organization of new governments. Could President Johnson have appointed a provisional governor for the State of New York? Who will contend that he could? If not, why not? New York is a State within this Union, entitled to the rights and privileges of a State; but South Carolina, though she may be within the jurisdiction of the Federal Government, and so in the Union, is not entitled to the rights and privileges of the loyal State of New York.

President Johnson not only appointed provisional governors, but authorized conventions to form constitutions, declared what persons should vote at elections, what should be the qualifications of electors, what the constitutions when formed should contain; and so, from beginning to end, the only law in the organization of these States has been the will of the President. I am not complaining of what he has done, but I say that he has assumed from the beginning that these States were without the rights and privileges of States within the Union; that they were disorganized masses of people, and that everything, from the foundation up, was to be *de novo*, a new dispensation, to be substituted for the old that existed prior to or during the time of the rebellion.

I think, therefore, that the argument which is derived from the acts of President Lincoln and of President Johnson does not prove what those Senators claim. They prove, if they prove anything at all, that these States as States became *functi officio*, and have not yet become able to resume their rights and privileges as States within the Union. I wish it distinctly understood that I do not refer to these acts to censure or condemn them, although I confess that I have some misgivings as to the power of the President to organize civil governments as Commander-in-Chief of the Army. I refer to these acts to show that they do not prove what those who use them claim that they do; but, on the contrary, they prove that these States, whatever may be said about their being in the Union, have not been regarded as entitled to the rights and privileges of other States. Assuming that Congress is equal in power to the Executive, I argue that Congress may do all that the President has done as to these rebel States. I mean to insist that the acts of the Executive have not excluded the jurisdiction of Congress over this question, and that Congress is not estopped by any proclamation or any telegraphic dispatch from the President, or anything done in pursuance thereof, from exercising its power and control over this great question of reconstruction. I insist that Congress is not reduced to the poor and pitiful position of meeting the Representatives of these rebel States at the door of the Capitol with no power but to respectfully inquire if they possess the personal qualifications for a seat in the Senate or in the House of Representatives.

Mr. President, much denunciation has been heaped upon Congress for hesitating about the immediate recognition of the rebel States, and I must say that in my opinion there is too much impatience everywhere upon that subject. Time has a work to do in this business which cannot be wrought out by other means. Time has an office to perform which no human expedient or device can perform in its place. Time will cicatrize the wounds that the war has made. Time will assuage the anguish of the broken-hearted and the bereaved. Time will soften the asperities and passions that have grown out of the late fearful conflict. Give time a chance to do its work. Give us time. I confess that in this matter I do need time—time to look at and consider and determine as to the wisdom, the expediency, or the justice of any proposed policy.

Let it borne in mind, Mr. President, that in this business of reconstruction we are not engaged upon any temporary arrangement. This is not the expedient of a day. This work which we now perform is to endure. It is to bless or to curse the country for all coming time; and while we discuss the proclamations of Presidents and devise ways and means to meet the present emergency, coming generations beckon to us with their shadowy hands to look at and think of them.

Sir, is it surprising that these States have not resumed their former position in less than one year from the time they were engaged in efforts to demolish and destroy this Government? After the last British flag went down in the Revolution, notwithstanding our fathers were bound together by every tie that could bind men who were fighting in a common and a holy cause, more than seven years expired before the formation of this Union was completed! But now great impatience is displayed and many harsh epithets are hurled at Congress because within less than one year from the time these men were struggling through fields of carnage to put an end to the existence of this nation; because before the smoke of the battle has cleared away and while their hands are yet red with the warm blood of our defenders, they are not sitting in these high seats of power and controlling the destinies of a Government which they hate and have tried to destroy. When we consider that it took these conspirators more than 30 years to concoct this infernal rebellion, and that they were for four years fighting with the desperation of madmen to accomplish their fiendish work, is it to be marvelled at that six months or a year or more should pass by before these identical men are taken into the national bosom, lacerated and torn by their blows, and recognized as equals in a political brotherhood.

I have spoken, Mr. President, of the necessity of time in this business of reconstruction, that it is not desirable or safe to make too much haste, but that it is due to the magnitude of the subject that we should proceed with deliberation. Caution is the parent of safety, and in doing what we may not be able to undo if wrong it is a country to be extremely cautious. It is more than an error to err now. To be careless or reckless at this time is to be criminal.

The Missouri Legislature has been devoting itself to the subject of encouraging emigration and enterprise. Among the acts passed is one exempting homesteads from levy and sale. It provides that a homestead in the country, embracing 160 acres of land of the value of $1,500, shall be exempt from levy and sale under an execution for debt. In a town of less than 40,000 inhabitants, the value of the homestead exempted is $1,500 with 30 square rods of ground. In a city of over 40,000 inhabitants, the value of the homestead exempted is $3,000, and not to exceed 18 square rods of ground.

Boot-black boy to returned soldier—"Black your boots, sir? Make 'em shine!" Looking at his unpolished "gunboats" in a contemplative way the war worn veteran replied, "Well I don't care if you do—fall in promptly, though." The urchin gazed a moment at the soldier, and then, turning to a comrade near by, shouted out, "I say, Bill, lend us a hand, won't yer? I've got an army contract."

SOMETHING NEW AND NOVEL.—A PATENT APPLIED FOR.—Mr. Hanner has invented an article by which he can take any number of Hand Pictures on the same plate without the subject getting up from the chair, can get different positions of the face and all sizes of heads, can put a half dozen heads on the space of a half dollar; can put a whole family of heads on a common sized card, and will sell pictures cheaper than any other Gallery on this coast. Has the process for taking the new and beautiful style picture called the Porcelain or Sun Pearl, so much talked of in San Francisco, also has engaged a man from that place who has been taking these pictures in San Francisco.

Mr. H. is now prepared to do as good work and in as great variety of style as any Gallery in Portland. Orders for full portrait size of photograph will be promptly attended to. ap18d4ptf

City and County Notices.

Notice.

NOTICE is hereby given, that the Common Council of the City of Portland propose to improve that portion of Salmon street in said city which lies between the west line of Front street and the centre of Fifth street, except that portion crossed by First street, by grading and Macadamizing in manner similar to the improvement on Washington street, with side walk of two inch plank, and curbing of proper width of plank four inches thick, with crossings five feet wide of three inch plank; said side walks to be constructed in form and manner similar to the side-walks built on Madison street, between First and Second streets.

Published by order of the Common Council.

H. R. MEEKER,
Auditor and Clerk of the City of Portland
Portland, April 12th, 1866. 1tf

$350 Reward!

THE ABOVE REWARD WILL BE PAID FOR THE arrest of JARVIN J. BUSH and GEORGE W. WRIGHT, who escaped from the County Jail of Multnomah County on the afternoon of Sunday, the 4th inst. $200 for the arrest of J. J. BUSH, and $150 for GEORGE WRIGHT, to be delivered to this County.

DESCRIPTION.—J. J. Bush is about 24 years of age, 6 feet high, brown hair, long peaked face, dark hazel eyes, little stoop-shouldered, long slim fingers; weight about 170 lbs., small goatee. George Wright is about 30 years of age, 6 feet high, straight built, dark brown hair, sandy goatee, slim face, gray eyes; weight about 180 lbs.

SAID REWARDS PAID IN GOLD COIN.

JACOB STITZEL,
Sheriff of Multnomah County
Portland, Oregon, February 5, 1866.

Notice to Delinquent Tax Payers.

TAX COLLECTOR'S OFFICE,
PORTLAND, April 11, 1866.

TO THE DELINQUENT TAX-PAYERS OF MULTNOMAH County.—Notice is hereby given that the Delinquent Tax List for the year 1865 is now in my hands for collection. All persons delinquent on said list will save further costs by paying the same at this office on or before the 23d inst.

JACOB STITZEL,
Sheriff and Tax Collector,
ap12dtd of Multnomah County, Oregon.

CITY BAKERY

AND

Provision Store.

R. PITTOCK,

NO. 9 NORTH FRONT STREET,
Opposite Lower Steamship Landing
and Corner First and Morrison Streets,
Wholesale and Retail manufacturer of

BREAD,
Butter, Water, Sugar, Boston and Soda
CRACKERS,
PILOT BREAD, PIES, CAKES, &c., &c.
and all kinds of
STEAMBOAT AND SHIP STORES,
Family Groceries,
FEED, FRUITS, VEGETABLES, &c., &c.

Bread and Stores delivered to any part of the City. Orders from a distance carefully filled and promptly dispatched.

The business hereafter will be conducted STRICTLY ON THE CASH PRINCIPLE.

PORTLAND

PLUMBING, GAS & STEAM FITTING

ESTABLISHMENT,

No. 110 First Street.

ON HAND AND CONSTANTLY RECEIVING FROM the East—

Cooking Ranges,
Hot Water Boilers,
Copper, Tin and Planished **Bath Tubs;**
Square and angular Black Walnut Counter-Sunk
Marble Wash Stands;
Cold, and Hot and Cold WATER SHOWERS;
SILVER-PLATED BASIN COCKS;
MARBLE WASH-BASINS;
FORCE AND LIFT PUMPS;
HYDRAULIC RAMS;
NON-FREEZING HYDRANTS;
WATER CLOSETS, &c., &c.

Persons wishing to introduce Cold, or Hot and Cold Water into their premises, either Plain or Ornamental, would do well to give me a call.

Portland, April 24, 1865. C. H. MYERS.

ENGINEERS AND OTHERS,

Take Notice.

JUST RECEIVED, A SMALL LOT OF THE CELEBRATED SCOTCH TUBES for Water Guages.

Also, the Largest Stock ever offered before in this city of all sizes WROUGHT IRON PIPE from ⅛ to 4 inch inside diameter; BRASS COCKS, T'S, ELBOWS, RETURN BENDS, NIPPLES, BUSHINGS, &c.

Constantly on hand, STEAM WHISTLES, STEAM GUAGES, WATER GUAGES, GOVERNOR and STOP VALVES, THROTTLE, ANGLE and CHECK VALVES, GUAGE COCKS, AIR COCKS, and all kinds of

BRASS WORK,

FOR STEAM, WATER, AND GAS.

Persons wishing any thing in the above line, will do well to examine and price my stock before sending to San Francisco.

C. H. MYERS,
Plumbing, Gas and Steam Fitting Establishment,
ap24tf No. 110, First Street, Portland.

U. S. Marshal's Notice.

WHEREAS, an information has been filed in the District Court of the United States for the District of Oregon, on the 4th day of April, A. D. 1866, by J. N. Dolph, Esq., District Attorney on behalf of the United States against "Twenty-two Boxes of Cigars," alleging in substance that on or about the 10th day of February, A. D. 1866, in the City of Portland in said District, the Cigars aforesaid were sold and passed out of the hands of the manufacturer without having stamps denoting the tax thereon so affixed that the boxes could not be opened without effacing or destroying the said stamps, against the form of the statute in such cases made and provided, and praying process against said Cigars, that the same may be declared forfeited, and that notice be given to all persons claiming the same to appear and show cause on the return day of said process why such forfeiture should not be decreed:

Now, therefore, in pursuance of the warrant, under the seal of said Court to me directed and delivered, I hereby give public notice to all persons claiming the said Twenty-two boxes of Cigars, or in any way interested therein, that they be and appear before the said District Court, to be held in the City of Portland, in said District, on Monday, the 7th day of May, A. D. 1866, at ten o'clock in the forenoon of that day, then and there to interpose their claims and make their allegations in that behalf.

Portland, April 9, 1866. W. H. BENNETT,
ap10d14t U. S. Marshal for Oregon.

Empire Market.

Corner Washington and First Sts., and

Pacific Market,

No. 2, Couch's Addition

I WILL KEEP ON HAND all the varieties of FRESH AND CURED MEATS that the market affords, for sale at either of the above Markets, at Wholesale or Retail.

Give me a call, one and all, and we will try to make you all satisfied. (ja13dtf) A. H. JOHNSON.

PROF. MURRAY'S

CELEBRATED MAGIC OIL!

King of Pain!

DR. J. M. RICE. ....Proprietor.

WILL CURE THE HEADACHE IN 3 MINUTES; the TOOTHACHE IN 3 MINUTES.

For sale by all the Principal Druggists on the Pacific Coast. COX, LADD & CO., Salem,
Wholesale, Retail and Forwarding Agents
ap1dtf for Dr. J. M. RICE.

JOHN H. MARTIN,

No. 103 South Front Street (opposite Vaughan's Mill),

Fashionable

BOOT AND SHOE MAKER!

NEW WORK OF THE LATEST STYLE, BEST Quality and Finished Workmanship made to order on short notice.

REPAIRING done with neatness and dispatch.

All work done at Reasonable Rates and Warranted.

Portland, April 3d, 1866. d4ptf

Dissolution of Copartnership.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the copartnership heretofore existing between the undersigned, under the firm name of LAUER & SCHADE, is hereby dissolved by mutual consent. PHILIP SCHADE is alone authorized to collect all debts due the late firm, as well as to pay all liabilities of the same.

A. LAUER
ap11d1f PHILIP SCHADE

Dissolution of Copartnership.

THE CO-PARTNERSHIP heretofore existing between the undersigned, under the firm name of KILBOURN & CO., is this day dissolved by mutual consent. The liabilities are assumed by OSCAR KILBOURN, who will continue the business, and who is also authorized to collect the debts due said firm.

Portland, April 7, 1866. OSCAR KILBOURN,
ap9d1m J. L. GUMBINNER

Notice.

PARTIES INDEBTED TO E. VAN FRIDAGH AND VAN FRIDAGH & CO. will please bear in mind that we are in need of a heap of Cash to pay the Import Duties on our Goods, and therefore are requested to come forward and fork over to save the trouble of being called on. mch30 1m

20,000 LBS. MANILLA ROPE—¼ to 2 inch diameter.
For sale by E. J. NORTHRUP & CO

CIRCULAR SAWS,

AND MANDRELS FOR CIRCULAR SAWS;
For sale by H. W. CORBETT.

ENGLISH, GERMAN, BLISTER, TOE-CORK AND SPRING STEEL, for sale by
mch7dew1m E. J. NORTHRUP & CO

EUREKA EXTRA PICK & AXE HANDLES
For sale by E. J. NORTHRUP & CO

Medical.

"CONSTITUTION WATER,"

THE ONLY REMEDY FOR DISEASES OF THE

BLADDER, KIDNEYS,

Gravel, Dropsical Swellings,

GENITAL DEBILITY, ETC.

THE ASTONISHING SUCCESS WHICH HAS ATtended this invaluable medicine renders it the most valuable one ever discovered. No language can convey an adequate idea of the immediate and almost miraculous change which it occasions in the debilitated and shattered system. In fact, it stands unrivaled as a remedy for the permanent cure of the maladies above-mentioned, and also—

DIABETES, IMPOTENCY,
LOSS OF MUSCULAR ENERGY,
PHYSICAL PROSTRATION,
INDIGESTION,
SEMINAL WEAKNESS,
GLEET, FLUOR ALBUS,

And in every disease any way connected with the disorder or decay of the PROCREATIVE FUNCTIONS. Persons about to marry, if conscious of any weakness, should take the

CONSTITUTION WATER,

Whether broken down by excess, weak by nature, or impaired by sickness, the unstrung and relaxed organization is at once re-braced, revivified and built up. Well may this celebrated medicine be called the

MEDICAL WONDER.

The stooping, trembling victim of depression and debility becomes a new man; he stands erect, he moves with a firm step; his mind, which was previously sunk in gloom or an almost idiotic apathy, becomes bright and active; and he goes forth regenerated, conscious of new vigor.—The medicine reaches the CONSTITUTION itself, and restores it to its normal condition.

IRRITATION OF THE NECK OF THE BLADDER,
INFLAMMATION OF THE KIDNEYS, AND
CATARRH OF THE BLADDER,
STRANGUARY AND BURNING, OR PAINFUL
URINATING,
CALCULUS, GRAVEL,
BRICK DUST DEPOSIT, AND MUCOUS
OR MILKY DISCHARGES AFTER URINATING.

For these diseases it is truly a sovereign remedy, and too much cannot be said in its praise. A single dose has been known to relieve the most urgent symptoms. TRY IT in these cases, and you will ever give praise to

CONSTITUTION WATER.

Males or Females,

Are you troubled with that distressing pain in the small of the back, and through your hips? CONSTITUTION WATER will relieve you like magic.

DR. W. H. GREGG, Proprietor.
MORGAN & ALLEN,
General Agents, New York

HOSTETTER, SMITH & DEAN,
Agents for the Pacific Coast,
401 and 404 Battery st., corner Clay, San Francisco.
SOLD BY
HODGE & CALEF, SMITH & DAVIS,
W. WEATHERFORD,
And all Druggists. jul7

CONSTITUTION

LIFE SYRUP,

COMPOSED OF

IODIDE POTASSIUM.

With the Compound Concentrated Fluid Extract of Lungwort Angusture Root, Abscess Root, Blood Root, Cancer Root, Fever Root, Canker Weed, Consumption Plant, Gravel Plant, Life Root, Liverwort, Nervine Root, Pleurisy Root, Sassafras Root, Scurvy Grass Root, Scrofula Plant, Rattlesnake Root, Squaw Root, W-a-a-boo Bark, Wintergreen, the whole scientifically prepared, and containing the full virtue of all the ingredients united in an elegant Syrup, that possesses a wonderful power in the cure of disease.

CONSTITUTION LIFE SYRUP.

A positive and specific remedy for all diseases originating from an IMPURE STATE OF THE BLOOD, and for all (hereditary) DISEASES transmitted from PARENT TO CHILD.

Paralysis.
Hemiplegia, Paresis, Paraplegia, Paralysis, Agitans.

Dyspepsia.
Indigestion, Liver Complaint, Constipation, Weight at Stomach, Biliousness, Want of Appetite, Flatulence, Bad Breath.

Scrofula.
Struma, Glandular, Swellings, Ulceration, King's Evil, Erysipelas, Salt Rheum.

Rheumatism.
(Arthritis) Neuralgia, Gout, Lumbago, Sciatica, Tic Doloreux.

Nervousness.
Nervous Debility, Confusion of Thoughts, Epilepsy, Loss of Power, Shattered Nerves, St. Vitus' Dance.

Mercurial Diseases.
Salivation, Feeling of Weariness, Boiling of Bones, Bad Complexion, Aches in Bones, Depressed Spirits.

Constitution Life Syrup purges the system entirely of all the evil effects of Mercury, removing the Bad Breath, and curing the Weak Joints and Rheumatic Pains which the use of Calomel is sure to produce. It hardens Spongy Gums and secures the teeth as firmly as ever.

Constitution Life Syrup
Eradicates, root and branch, all Eruptive Diseases of the Skin, like

Ulcers, Pimples, Blotches,
And all other difficulties of the kind, which so much disfigure the outward appearance of both males and females, and often making them a disgusting object to themselves and their friends.

Constitution Life Syrup
CURES ALL SWELLING OF THE GLANDS, either of the Face, Neck, or Female Breast.

As a general Blood-Purifying Agent, the Life Syrup stands unrivalled by any preparation in the world.

Constitution Life Syrup
Is the Poor Man's friend and the Rich Man's blessing. Buy it, take it, and be cured. It is universal in its effects.

WM. H. GREGG, M. D.,
Sole Proprietor, New York.
Laboratory, Brooklyn, L. I.
PRICE—$1 per Bottle; Six Bottles for $5.
Sent by Express to all parts of the country.

Sold by
HODGE & CALEF,
SMITH & DAVIS,
W. WEATHERFORD,
jul7tf Portland, Oregon.

C. W. COOL,

DENTIST,

Office—in Carter's Building, (near Post Office),
FRONT STREET, PORTLAND.

THOSE WHO DESIRE FIRST-CLASS WORK done are particularly requested to give him a call.

All Operations WARRANTED NOT TO BE EXCELLED by any Operator on the Pacific Coast.

All Work will be done at NEW YORK PRICES.

March 1st, 1866. dtf

Dissolution of Copartnership.

THE CO-PARTNERSHIP heretofore existing at Umatilla, under the firm name of I. W. CASE & CO., was dissolved by limitation on the 1st instant.

ASA & J. B. HARKER, having purchased the interest of I. W. CASE, will continue the business at the old stand under the name of HARKER BROTHERS.

All accounts due the late firm must be paid to them, who will settle all claims against said firm.

mch7dtf I. W. CASE,
ASA HARKER,
Umatilla, Oregon, March 2, 1866. J. B. HARKER.

THE EYES! THE EYES!!

DR. H. BIGELOW, OCCULIST and AURIST, (lately associated with Dr. Pardee, at San Francisco,) has opened an office at No. 86 Front street, corner of Washington, opposite the Pioneer Hotel, for the treatment and cure of all the various diseases of the Eye and Ear.

All operations on the Eye performed in the most skillful and scientific manner.

ARTIFICIAL EYES inserted without pain, having the appearance and movements of the real Eye.

Portland, November 4, 1867. dtf

ARCHITECTURAL NOTICE!

THE UNDERSIGNED OFFERS TO THE PUBLIC his services together with his long and practical experience in MECHANICAL AND ARCHITECTURAL DRAWING. He is constantly receiving accessions to his at present extensive Library of the latest and most approved Architectural works, published in Europe and America. Together, with the choicest collections of sketches, of the most beautiful and elaborate mansions ever built in the United States or Canada, is now prepared to furnish Plans and Specifications for

PRIVATE OR PUBLIC BUILDINGS,

According to the latest, cheapest, and most approved styles, at his Office; No. 175 Front Street, New Brick Building. nov1dtf JNO. NESTOR.

N. B. Having devoted years of my time and attention to sketching and traveling through all portions of the United States and Canada, I can safely guarantee entire satisfaction to all entrusting their work to me. J. N.

Union Market,

MANN, HILL & CO., Proprietors.

WILL ALWAYS KEEP ON HAND the Best of *MEATS OF ALL VARIETIES*, and other articles in their line WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

Union Market,

South-West Corner of Washington and Second Sts., and

A liberal Share of Patronage is solicited, as we expect to keep as good an assortment and of as good quality as the country affords, and will deliver the same to purchasers in all parts of the city.

Kosser Meat constantly on hand.

Portland, March 8th, 1865. dtf

HARDWARE,

Direct from England,

AND THE BEST MANUFACTURERS OF THE Eastern States. For sale by
H. W. CORBETT.

HUBS, SPOKES RIMS, HICKORY AXLES, &c. Just received from New York by
E. J. NORTHRUP & CO

San Francisco.

JOHN R. SIMS,

Manufacturer of Fire-Proof Doors, and Shutters, Bank Vaults,

GRATINGS, CEMETERY RAILING, BALCONIES, &c., Oregon street, between Front and Davis, Washington and Jackson, San Francisco.

All orders from the Interior, Oregon and Washington Territory, or any place on the Pacific coast, attended to with promptness and dispatch.

Mr. SIMS appreciates the past liberal patronage of his friends and trusts he may continue to merit it in the future. For the information of strangers, he would say that he feels confident that his experience in his particular calling is surpassed by none on this coast, which his superior work sent to almost every town in California, Oregon, Victoria and Sandwich Islands, and to be seen on some of the best buildings in San Francisco, fully attest.

Also—A very large lot of Second Hand Shutters, of various dimensions, all for sale at very low rates.

N. B.—Mr. R. M. BURTON, of Portland, will make contracts for Iron Work in my name. Feb 21-6m*

N. W. SPAULDING,

Saw-Smithing & Repairing

ESTABLISHMENT,

No. 113 Pine Street, between Front and Battery,

SAN FRANCISCO.

N. W. SPAULDING'S PATENT FALSE TEETH INSERTED IN CIRCULAR SAWS.

REPAIRING, in all its branches, such as Gumming, Re-Toothing, Straightening, &c.

CIRCULAR SAWS of all sizes; also, Cross-Cut, Mill, Mulay, Gang, Buck, Butcher and Hand-Saws of all kinds together with a good assortment of Saw Arbours, at lowest market rates.

Cast-Steel faced PLANER KNIVES and MOULDING CUTTERS always on hand, or made to order on short notice.

N. B.—Messrs KNAPP, BURRELL & CO., Commission Merchants, Portland, Oregon, are my duly authorised Agents for Oregon, Washington and Idaho. Orders sent through them by telegraph or otherwise will be filled at same rates as if sent to me direct.

July 1st, 1865.—dtf N. W. SPAULDING

P. C. DART,

FORWARDING AND COMMISSION MERCHANT

419 Front Street,

SAN FRANCISCO.

Liberal Cash Advances made on Consignments of Merchantable Produce.

REFERS TO
Portland—Messrs. Ladd & Tilton; Henry Failing, Esq.
San Francisco—Wm. C. Ralston, Esq., Cashier Bank of California; Henry Coulton, Jr.
New York—Messrs. A. E. and C. E. Tilton, 95 and 97 Liberty St.; Albert Clark, Brevoort House. m23dtf

W. W. DODGE..............................D. L. PHILLIPS.

DODGE & PHILLIPS,

WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS,

325 FRONT STREET,
Between Clay and Commercial,
SAN FRANCISCO.

ORDERS SOLICITED.

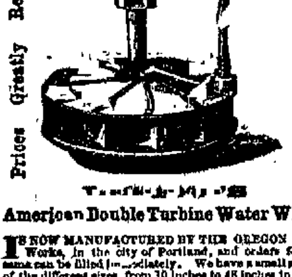
oct13,46dawdm

WATER WHEELS.

POWER PLEDGED EQUAL

TO THE

Best Overshot Wheel in Existence.



Prices Greatly Reduced!
Prices Greatly Reduced!

American Double Turbine Water Wheel

IS NOW MANUFACTURED BY THE OREGON IRON Works, in the city of Portland, and orders for the same can be filled immediately. We have a small supply of the different sizes, from 10 inches to 48 inches in diameter. That we may know the proper sized wheel you require, measure your water in the following way: Take the width of the stream, the average depth, and the distance it flows in a minute.

All the wheels now in use give universal satisfaction. Both the construction of the wheel and its performance, commend it to the better judgment of all minds capable of appreciating the highest development of mechanical construction. Therefore it has conquered the most violent opposition.

This wheel is especially adapted to mining purposes. It is light, and can be easily packed into the mountains. Wheels weighing from 100 to 300 pounds will yield from 10 to 40 horse power, under a head of 25 or 30 feet. They are the cheapest wheel to set up known, as they are so arranged as to produce the greatest power possible from the water used.

The prices of these wheels have now been reduced to the ability of all. Come and see them or send for a circular to
LEFFEL & MYERS,
Oregon Iron Works,
mar3:6m-4p Portland, Oregon.

THAT OLD GREENBACK CASE!

I am still obliged to accept of Legal Tender Notes at Par (and have been since Dec 17, 1862, for the rent of my Handsome Brick Store, corner of Morrison and Front streets, I feel compelled to announce for the benefit of the public, that

JACOB MAYER

Leased the building of me Feb. 17, 1862, for a term of years, at which time there was no such currency in vogue, and it was understood the terms were Cash. Since the date above stated, I have received the depreciated currency regularly for the rent of the

CITY OF PARIS STORE!

making less than two-fifths of the real amount said Mayer was to pay. He had secured the building at very advantageous rates, and even were he now to comply with his contract, and pay in Coin, would be getting the best bargain in the city. I make this statement to show the public what kind of a man he must be to take such undue advantages of the times to convert a few dollars to himself by LEGAL SWINDLING. The public can readily see how much it costs to have such tenants in such costly buildings as the one referred to above.

Portland, Jan 19, 1866. G. W. VAUGHN.

PAUL SPOSITO,

FORWARDING AND COMMISSION

MERCHANT,

AND DEALER IN ALL KINDS OF

DRIED FRUITS!

GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS

Wines and Liquors,

of all the various brands.

IMPERIAL COGNAC BRANDY in cases.
MALAGA ALMONDS,
RAISINS,
LEMONS, by the case.

Also, LOS ANGELES WALNUTS, for seed, will grow in any part of Oregon or Washington Territory.

ORANGE PEEL, for the cure of Consumption.

ITALIAN PIGLIANO SYRUP, warranted to Cure all kinds of sickness in the world. This Syrup will Cure Rheumatism in TWENTY-FOUR HOURS, if the patient follows the directions.

COME ONE! COME ALL!—As I have a Large Stock of the above on hand at very Low Figures.

THE HIGHEST CASH PRICE PAID FOR APPLES in hands of Farmers.

NEW SALT DEPOT!

FINE LIVERPOOL SALT in 50 lb Sacks just received.

FINE SALT in New Sacks of 50 and 100 pounds,
Also, CHINOOK SALMON, for sale by
PAUL SPOSITO,
Nov. 19, 1863.—tf Nos. 101 and 103 First Street,
Between Alder and Morrison streets, Portland

If you Play the Piano Forte

Don't fail to have a copy of the "**Home Circle**." Choice Instrumental Music, 2 vols. The "**Silver Chord**" Popular Songs, Ballads &c. The "**Shower of Pearls**," Favorite Vocal Duets with Piano Accompaniments. "**Operatic Pearls**," Gems from Operas. One or all. Price of each, Cloth, $3 00; plain, $2 50; Full gilt, $4 00. By mail, postpaid, on receipt of price. OLIVER, DITSON & CO., Publishers,
277 Washington street, Boston.
For sale by Music Dealers of Portland. dtf

SUNDAY SCHOOL AND GIFT BOOKS.

FROM THE AMERICAN TRACT SOCIETY AND Massachusetts Sunday School Society. For sale at Messrs Hurgren & Shindler's, First street, near Alder.
G. H. ATKINSON,
Secretary and Treasurer Oregon Tract Society.
nov17dawtf G. SHINDLER, Depository.

Medical.

ALLEN'S

LUNG BALSAM!

The Remedy for Curing

CONSUMPTION, COUGHS, COLDS,

Asthma, Croup,

Diseases of the Throat, Bronchitis, P
and Oppression of the Chest
Lungs, Difficult Breathing
the Diseases of the Pu
Organs.

ITS ACTION IS EXPECTORANT, ALTERATIVE, SUDORIFIC, SEDATIVE, DIAPHORETIC AND URETIC, which renders it one of the most valu
dies known for curing diseases of the lungs. It
expectoration, and causes the lungs to throw off
phlegm or mucus; CHANGES THE SECRETIONS
PURIFIES THE BLOOD; heals the irritated parts
strength to the digestive organs; brings the li
proper action, and imparts strength to the whole
Such is the immediate and satisfactory effect,
WARRANTED TO BREAK UP THE MOST
ING COUGH IN A FEW HOURS' TIME, if
long standing. IT IS WARRANTED to give
faction even in the MOST CONFIRMED CASES OF
SUMPTION! IT IS WARRANTED NOT to p
tiveness (which is the case with most
the head, as it contains no Opium in any form,
WARRANTED TO BE PERFECTLY HARMLESS
most delicate child, although it is an active
remedy for restoring the system. THERE IS
NECESSITY FOR SO MANY DEATHS BY
TION, when ALLEN'S LUNG BALSAM will
if only taken in time.

Sold by all Druggists. Price $1 per bottle.
SMITH & DAVIS,
PORTLAND,
Oct. 24, 1861 1#wtf General Agents for

DR. CHAS. H. TOZER'S

PRIVATE MEDICAL INSTI

N. E. Cor. Jackson and Kearney

SAN FRANCISCO.

THE GREAT ERADICATOR OF
PLAINTS, FORMERLY OF LOCKE
LONDON, EIGHT YEARS IN SACRAM
TO, AND THE LAST THREE YEARS
IN SAN FRANCISCO.

DR. TOZER'S

Experience is of forty years standing, and
time has met with unparalleled success in the
of all those diseases generally known as

Venereal or Chronic.

It is impossible here to mention all the
which he is familiar, some, perhaps, will
place. The most formidable, the most
mankind is Self Abuse. The brain being
disease the whole system suffers in
here enumerate some of the symptoms,
flicted may be able to form an opinion
complaints, and seek advice in time,
themselves a world of suffering: Nervous
of Memory, Pain in the Limbs and
the Heart, Trembling of the Limbs,
Aversion to Genial Society, especially
There are a great many more, but
and should you be suffering from any
DR. TOZER, and he will cure you
out any interruption in your business
by letter, and there will be no occasion
at the office.

Stricture of the Ureth
Is another formidable enemy to health.
my circulars on that disease, and inform
terrible results. The worst cases cured

Venereal Disease
In all their various forms, either
Hereditary, completely eradicated from
constitution being restored to perfect
be no danger of handing down to your
rible disease known as Scrofula.

Syphilitic Disease
As it presents itself on this coast, is of a
character than that seen in the Atlantic
arising from the fact of its being a compo
Chinese and Sandwich Island disease.
have visited the two latter countries no
the dreadful effects of it on both the native
population. It requires altogether diff
treatment.

The Old Formulas
Of Ricord, Actel and Bostwick are of little
cept to dry up the disease on the surface,
poison in the blood, which, sooner or later
itself as a secondary disease in an aggravat
facts I have learned by experience, and
say without boasting that I have seen
these diseases than any other physician
dating as it does from 1849. It becomes
to think well, before you employ a
Who is the proper one to consult—
one or one who has recently settled

My Plan is Purely Ve
Destroying the disease and purify
there is no danger of secondary syp

Rheumatism, Neu
And diseases arising from the use of
pains in the shin-bones, swelling of the
the body, running sores, etc., etc., and
blood, cured in a short time by the
ABLE MIXTURES, known only to

Diseases Peculiar to
Such as Retention, Painful Menstr
been my study for a great number of
safely promise a perfect cure in a
Be not deterred from calling on Dr.
cacy or a fear of exposure as the Dr.
you can trust, and all cases are
secrecy.

My Female Pills
Are the best ever used in this climate
of the Monthly Sickness. Every lady
in case of necessity. Price, $5.
office or by letter, FREE. All letters
stroyed. Office hours from 9 A. M.

REMEMBER
Dr. Chas. H. Tozer's
IS AT THE NORTHEAST CORNER OF
KEARNY STREET
San Franci
Entrance on Kearny street. All
Post Office or Express should be
DR. CHA
ap24d3m

TO THE UNFORT

NEW REMEDIES, NEW

Dr. Gibbon's Di

617 KEARNEY STREET, NEAR COMMERCIAL, San Francisco. Established in 1854, for the treatment of Sexual and Seminal Diseases, such as Gonorrhea, Gleet, Stricture, Syphilis in all its forms, Seminal Weakness, Impotency, etc. Skin Diseases (of years standing) and Ulcerated Legs successfully treated.

Horrible Disease
How many thousands of persons,
male, are there who are suffering out
ence from the effects of secret indulg
absorbed into the system! Look at the
ted and disfigured faces and their brok
tions, disqualifying them for the
or the enjoyment of life. In this
sands suffer until death closes the
guardians, friends, attend to those who
any of these horrible life-destroying
they are cared for and cured before it
them immediately to Doctor Gibbon,
made private disease his especial study
is certain to cure the most inveterate case
cury or any injurious drugs. It is impo
who are afflicted, or to those who are
welfare of their friends, to be careful of
tended doctors who infest all cities,
in curing all diseases in a few days,
public by using the names of
Europe and other places. Be therefore
strict inquiry, or you may fall into the
charlatans.

Seminal Weakness
Seminal Emissions, the consequence of
solitary vice, or depraved sexual
by the youth of both sexes to an almost
producing, with unerring certainty, the
of morbid symptoms, unless combatted
ical measures, viz: Sallow countenance,
the eyes, pain in the head, ringing in the
the rustling of leaves and rattling of
about the loins, weakness of the limbs,
blunted intellect, loss of confidence,
proaching strangers, a dislike to form
a disposition to shun society, loss of
flushes, pimples and various eruptions
furred tongue, fetid breath, coughs,
sweats, monomania and frequent insanity.
not obtained, should apply immediately,
or by letter, and have a cure effected by
entific mode of treating this disease,
effecting a quick and radical cure. Dr. G.
Hundred Dollars to any person who will prove
rily to him that he was cured of this
of the San Francisco quacks.
DOCTOR GIBBON is responsible, and will
patient a written instrument, binding
radical and permanent cure, or make no
Persons at a distance may be CURED AT
addressing a letter to Doctor Gibbon,
toms, length of time the disease has continued,
medicines promptly forwarded, free from
curiosity, to any part of the country, with
directions for use, for Ten Dollars, sent in
ter or through Wells, Fargo & Co.
Address DR. J. F. GIBBON, 617 Kearny
Commercial, San Francisco. Post Office Box
Consultations FREE.

Prevention Better than C
The newly invented Patent French
ventive against Disease and Pregnancy,
Price $2. Address DR. J. F. GIBBON,
St. near Commercial, San Francisco. Post
Correspondents will please inform
that they read his advertisement in the *Daily*
(or *Weekly Oregonian* as the case may be.)
mch21d3m4p

Dissolution Notice.

THE CO-PARTNERSHIP heretofore e
the undersigned under the firm
STONE & CO., is this day dissolved by
I. S. ROSENBAUM will continue the
own name, and collect all moneys due the
Portland, April 5th, 1866. S. L. STONE
ap5d2w I. S. ROSE

Mining Tools,

A A LARGE STOCK CONSTANTLY ON
For sale by
H. W. C.